THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

The Canadian English-Jewish Weekly

VOL. XXVIII — MONTREAL, MARCH 15, 1946 — No. 24

THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS SERIAL RECORD
MAR 18 1946
Copy 1

Arab League Formally States Case Against Jewish Homeland, Denies Hatred

Bluntly and bluntly the Arab ... stated to the Anglo-Amer... committee of inquiry on Pales... its opposition to any further ...elopment toward a Jewish ...ealth or state in the Holy ... and asked for the abolition ... British mandate and the ...stitution of Palestine into an ...ependent Arab state.

The League's attitude was pre... in a nine-page memorandum, ...ral testimony by its secre... general, Abdul Rahman Az... Pasha and a declaration of a ... sentences signed by representa... of all seven countries that are ...bers of the league and neigh... and kinsmen of the Arabs of ...stine.

Nothing new about the Arab atti... toward Zionism was disclosed ... the testimony, but for the first ... the Arab League, which is ... in its first year, presented its ...uments against a Jewish home... in full and formal detail.

The league's memorandum, draft... by a committee and approved by ...member States, emphasized that ...demands were a "minimum," ... subject to "bargaining and ...promise," and that the league ... "determined to use its utmost ...vors and all the means at its ...sal to prevent the realization ... designs of the Zionists." ...ng the means into which the ...mittee inquired was the league's ...t of Zionist products in Arab ...

The memorandum of the league's ... general began by stating ... "Arabs have been living ... interruption in Palestine ... for the

The British White Paper of 1939 stopped Jewish immigration to Palestine without Arab consent.

Explaining the league's interest in Palestine, the memorandum said the league was formed to "express the deep feeling of the Arabs that they constitute an indivisible whole" and that the existence of a Jewish State in the Arab world would constitute a threat to their unity, peace and stability.

"Zionism will never be able to stand alone on its own feet in Palestine," the memorandum declared. It would not be in the interest of world peace for the great powers to use force to protect an artificially created State and thereby antagonize the "great, friendly nation" of Arabs.

The league's opposition to Zionism, it continued, was not based on racial prejudice or hatred, but on the following grounds:

(1) "It is a monstrous injustice to force the Arabs of Palestine to accept in their country foreign people whose avowed intention is to wrest that country from its owners and occupants."

(2) Zionism threatens the security and tranquillity of the Jews already in Arab countries whose loyalty it seeks to reach.

(3) Zionism will not solve the Jewish problem but "only aggravates that problem by holding out to Jews hopes that can never be fulfilled."

The statement then added:

"It is also unfair that those governments which are asking the Arabs to accept Jewish refugees into Palestine are themselves reluctant to accept even smaller numbers [illegible]

...the establishment of [illegible] the league said, did not imply recognition of the right of the committee to decide the issue or of Britain and the United States to handle it alone.

When Azzam Pasha sat down before the committee he was backed by some twenty representatives of the Arab States and league attaches, including Prince Seif al Islam Abdullah, son of the ruler of Yemen; Jamie Mardam Bey, Syrian Minister and former Premier, and Sheik Youssef Yassin, Minister of State to King Ibn Saud of Saudi Arabia.

The main burden of Azzam Pasha's oral remarks, says the New York Times, was that "our Jewish cousins" have never been persecuted in Arab States but that they "turned into something else" when

(Continued on Page Ten)

Reports Jews And Arabs Friends

Judge Simon H. Rifkind, of New York, who visited Palestine on a mission of inquiry on behalf of Gen. Joseph T. McNarney, to whom he is chief adviser on Jewish affairs, summed up his impressions by stating flatly, "I think that large-scale Jewish immigration into Palestine can be successfully consummated if the British are determined that it shall happen." He blamed "high political levels" for the current racial cleavage in Palestine and added "in towns and settlements there is no racial hostility evident between the Jews and the Arabs."

The text of Judge Rifkind's report to General McNarney is confidential. The document has not yet been made public but the direction its recommendations will take were clearly evident when he reviewed his observations in Frankfort On The Main, Germany.

Judge Rifkind is departing from Europe within a fortnight to resume his place on the Federal bench in New York.

"There would be no spontaneous disturbance on the part of the Arab population in Palestine if the immigration gates were thrown open to the Jews," Judge Rifkind said in stressing the point that Jews and Arabs can live together if undisturbed by propaganda from their political leaders. "The differences that today divide Arabs and Jews are political in character and exist on the upper political level rather than in the masses of the people."

Relief Aids Die In Plane Crash

Two European representatives of the Joint Distribution Committee were killed in the crash of a commercial transport plane at the airport in Prague, Czechoslovakia, Edward M. M. Warburg, chairman of the committee, announced at its headquarters, 270 Madison Avenue, in New York.

The victims were Gertrude D. Pinsky, thirty-seven, of Cincinnati, Ohio; director for the Netherlands, and David Gurik, fifty-five, resident director for Poland. The crash occurred when the plane, flying from Paris, tried to land at the Czechoslovakian capital. Miss Pinsky was going to Prague on a special mission in behalf of the Jews in Czechoslovakia and Mr. Gurik was returning to Poland after a conference in Paris with Dr. Joseph J. Schwartz, European chairman of the Joint Distribution Committee.

Miss Pinsky, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Pinsky of 208 Hearne Avenue, Cincinnati, had been with the committee for two years, first in South America and since July, 1945, in the Netherlands. She was a specialist in child-care work, and in the Netherlands helped direct the operation of ten homes for Jewish orphans.

Flags Flown At Half Staff For Judge

George Z. Medalie, associate judge of the Court of Appeals and Governor Dewey's political godfather, died of acute bronchitis in Albany, N.Y., in the DeWitt Clinton Hotel. He was [illegible]

[illegible] flown at half staff. Chief Judge John T. Loughran, of the Court of Appeals, announced that the court would adjourn so that Judge Medalie's associates might attend the funeral service on Friday, in Temple Emanu-El, New York.

Governor Dewey accompanied Mrs. Medalie and Mrs. Sylvester back to New York, where they were joined by Judge Medalie's son, Lieut. (s.g.) Arthur, of the Navy, and his daughter, Mrs. Julius Heldman, of Berkeley, Calif.

George Zirden Medalie was one of New York's most highly respected trial lawyers, most highly feared prosecutors and most highly regarded Republican leaders.

Born on the lower East Side, son of Aaron and Rachel Zirden Medalie, Mr. Medalie was graduated from Columbia University in 1905 and its law school two years later. In 1910 he entered the District Attorney's office as an assistant, remaining for five years.

In the course of a busy life, Mr. Medalie did not neglect his civic and welfare duties. For four successive terms, from 1941 to 1945, he was president of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York, effecting a merger between the New York and Brooklyn federations. He also was consultative counsel of Bnai Brith, president of the Jewish Board of Guardians, a director and former vice chairman of the Greater New York Fund, a director of the Welfare Council of the City of New York, a member of the Mayor's Committee on Unity and, in 1934, chairman of the Mayor's Committee on Unemployment Relief. A trustee of Temple Emanu-El, he was also a member of the board of directors of the Joint Distribution Committee and the United Jewish Appeal.

His love for law impelled him to accept cases where his instincts were opposed, such as defending the notorious Jack (Legs) Diamond, beer runner and slot machine operator of the Twenties. He once was counsel for Arnold Rothstein the arch-gambler, and, with former Gov. Charles S. Whitman, served as an attorney for William E. Anderson, Superintendent of the Anti-Saloon League of New York, who was convicted of forgery. He also had represented the owners of nine cabarets announcing their retirement in 1934 at the start of a padlock drive during prohibition from a business "which is subject to so much criticism."

In all of these and in many other cases, Mr. Medalie's name, despite his association as counsel, was kept

(Continued on Page Ten)

Want To Leave Balkans

Anti-Semitism is worse today in the Balkans than in the worst days of Adolf Hitler's rule here, Ernst Marton, a member of the Red Cross Rumanian delegation, said in Vienna. Marton, Rumanian Commissioner for Jewish Affairs until last November, who is en route home from Switzerland, appeared before the Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry on Jewish problems as a witness on the condition of Jews in Rumania and Hungary.

The committee has not been permitted to visit those countries. Jewish delegations invited to come from Hungary and Rumania have not yet arrived.

Mr. Marton said that the fact that under Communist rule Jews are not discriminated against and that a few had been placed in high office was breeding anti-Semitism in the Balkans.

The great majority of Jews there are living in utter misery, the witness declared. He said that in Rumania 50 per cent of the Jews depended on charity and that in Hungary only an estimated 11 per cent were able to earn their living in normal occupations.

The witness, who said he was a Jew and a Zionist, pleaded for the mass evacuation of 335,000 Rumanian and 140,000 Hungarian Jews on the ground that they were an unwilling menace to the political and social health of the countries in which they lived.

Mr. Marton asserted that the masses of people who had been trained in anti-Semitism for twenty-five years regarded Jewish police officers and Jewish high officials installed under Communist influence as evidence that "Hitler [illegible] He just the way and

This is the best evidence that

(Continued on Page Ten)

Tons Of Passover Food Go Overseas

The first in a series of shipments of more than 2,500,000 pounds of matzos and other Passover supplies for 1,400,000 Jewish survivors in Europe from the Jews of America has gone overseas, announced national headquarters of the unprecedented $100,000,000 campaign of the United Jewish Appeal for Refugees, Overseas Needs and Palestine. A special Passover program has been launched by the Joint Distribution Committee to provide for the holiday needs of the Jewish people in Europe for the first "liberated" Passover since the outbreak of World War II.

The Passover shipments are part of the far-flung program of relief and rehabilitation for the homeless and destitute, conducted by the J.D.C.; the mass settlement and upbuilding of Palestine through the United Palestine Appeal; and the integration and adjustment of newcomers to the American way of life through the National Refugee Service.

Rabbi Leo Jung, Chairman of the J.D.C. Committee on Cultural-Religious Activities, said that the J.D.C. will ship matzos, matzoh meal, raisins, and macaroons from the United States. An additional 1,250,000 pounds of Passover supplies will be purchased overseas in Belgium, Rumania, Turkey, France, and Bulgaria. Matzos for Russia, amounting to over $20,000 worth, have been authorized for purchase by the J.D.C. in Palestine, to be shipped through Teheran for distribution among Orthodox groups of Polish refugees.

Jews in Poland will receive the largest amount of matzos, 500,000 pounds.

Supplies of kosher Passover foods for Jews living in the former concentration camps in Germany now being used as centres for displaced persons, amounting to 400,000 pounds of matzos, have been purchased by the J.D.C. in Holland and will be distributed by more than sixty J.D.C. welfare workers in the camps. In addition, 50,000 pounds of macaroons and 66,000 pounds of raisins will be shipped from the United States to them for distribution. Fifty thousand liters of sacramental wine for Jews in the camps have also been

(Continued on Page Ten)

Useless To Offer Substitute For Palestine, Weizmann Tells Inquiry

World Zionism officially proposed to the Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry on Palestine that 1,000,000 more Jews be brought to Palestine within the next decade to give the country a clear Jewish majority and convert it into an independent Jewish State, with equal rights for its Arab minority.

Instead of offering a compromise with Arab opposition to further Jewish immigration, the Jewish Agency for Palestine, in a sixty-page memorandum, militantly demanded an "enduring solution" for the "homeless Jewish people" and advocated the "transfer to Palestine from Europe, the Orient and other parts of the world the largest possible number of Jews in the shortest space of time."

Eloquent and passionate support for the Agency's factual proposals was heard in four hours of oral testimony by Dr. Chaim Weizmann, president of the Agency and of the World Zionist Organization; Dr. Weizmann said President Truman's request for the admission of 100,000 additional Jews to Palestine was reasonable but he could not guarantee that they all could be accommodated this year.

Dr. Weizmann declared: "As far as the Jews are concerned," Adolf Hitler "won the war." He told the Anglo-American committee on Palestine that the Jewish people fear future outbreaks and attacks similar to those in Europe during the last decade. He said that Jewry must become "a force to be [illegible] if Jews are not to be

[illegible] liberate anti-Semitism [illegible] he said, "but utterances by Arab leaders make me feel somewhat uneasy . . . Pogroms in Baghdad, Tripoli and Cairo make me feel Jews might one day become hostages."

"We have the right to live and to survive in normal conditions," he said, pounding the table. "We are as good as anybody else or as bad as anybody else."

Having spoken of the massacre that overtook 6,000,000 Jews in Adolf Hitler's Europe and of his belief in the necessity of removing the remnants of European Jewry from that vale of unholy memories, he added that a Jewish State "is our only guarantee of survival."

The Zionist president was the first witness to appear before the committee in Jerusalem.

The hearing was held in the lecture room of the YMCA building in which every seat was reserved and taken when the hearing opened. Although three Jewish underground military organizations declared the committee "inviolate," every person entering the room was checked and some were searched for weapons. The Palestine police were on guard both inside and out, carrying Sten guns or rifles. Similar precautions were in force across the street at the hotel where the committee is staying.

Dr. Weizmann deplored the violence that was lately employed in Palestine and said: "Whatever influence I have I will use to stop it, but I cannot help but understand why these young men are fighting."

At the beginning of his testimony, Dr. Weizmann said that since 1880 the numerical weight of the Jews shifted from eastern Europe where 75 per cent of them once lived; and now 60 per cent of 11,000,000 Jews left in the world since the European massacres live in English-speaking or English-ruled countries. There were 5,500,000 in America; 750,000 in the British Empire; and 600,000 in Palestine.

Anti-Semitism grew in proportion to the number of Jews, he remarked, and expressed the hope

(Continued on Page Nine)

[illegible] He spoke in Madison Square Garden, in New York, where a pageant titled "That We May Live" was staged to raise funds for displaced European Jews in Palestine and to "indict" British policy toward Palestine.

Fifteen thousand persons gathered in the auditorium for the dramatic criticism of British foreign policy. The cast contained 600 persons, including 200 cantors, with a symphony orchestra.

The Senator, one of several speakers before the pageant began, said Palestine belonged to the Jews "legally, historically and mo-

(Continued on Page Ten)

THE *Babylonian* TALMUD

$3.75

Edited and Translated from the original Hebrew

by LEO AUERBACH

[illegible] • Leverage for the Poor
Levirate Marriage
Criminal Law • Profanity
Penalties • Wisdom of the Sages

"This TALMUD ... is certainly worthwhile to anyone who wishes to make of the sea of Talmudic knowledge, without having recourse to the original ..."
Rabbi Samuel K. Mirsky, Prof. Yeshiva College, N. Y.

... for the first time there is available in English a large representative cross-section of The Original TALMUD.
[illegible] ...ORDER NOW!

[illegible] LIBRARY, Inc. Dept. 33
[illegible] St., N. Y. 16, N. Y.
Please send me ... copies of The BABYLONIAN TALMUD at $3.75
Check Enclosed or $ ...
Name ...
Address ...

For a Happy BIRTHDAY PARTY!

Make a success of your celebration with a delicious cake made especially for the occasion. Place your order now and make sure you'll have it on time.

TRY OUR NEW SANDWICH ASSORTMENT

PEGROID'S CATERERS LTD.

Victoriaville Furniture, Limited

Victoriaville, P.Q.

Manufacturers
MEDIUM F
VENEERED F

The Highest Recommendation

"We serve over 30,000 satisfied families in Montreal."

Our name guarantees the *quality* of our dairy products.

J.J. Joubert Limitée

From your driver or

Call FR. 3121

4141 St. André St. Montreal

FOR OVER 50 YEARS
'blue coal'
THE COLOUR GUARANTEES THE QUALITY
FROM YOUR COAL MERCHANT

A Trustworthy Pharmacy Service
BAILEY'S DRUG STORE
(A. Ph. Bailin, B.A., Ph.G.)
6000 Cote des Neiges Rd.
ATLANTIC 1103

It's smart to be seen at **EL MOROCCO** The most beautiful café in America
DINNER DE LUXE 6 to 10 P.M. $1.50
NEVER A COVER CHARGE ALWAYS A GREAT FLOOR SHOW
1440 METCALFE at St. Catherine
3 SHOWS NIGHTLY 8.30 — 12.30 MA. 7739

Bridal flowers of distinction
CECIL'S FLOWER SHOPPE
Just phone for suggestions and estimates by an expert florist
LA. 8153 1401 PEEL STREET

Tel. CRescent 5301-3155
QUEEN'S CLEANERS & DYERS
Office and Works: 6571 Marquette Street

Smoke
Simon's
HAVANA CIGARS
•
PANDORA
CEDAR WRAPPED
Aged in Cedar

FOR BARBECUED CHICKEN
IT'S THE
Regent Bar-B-Q
BARBECUED CHICKEN PREPARED
for YOU to TAKE OUT
5121 PARK AVENUE Phone CAlumet 8288
Next Door to The Regent Theatre
M. STEERIS, *Prop.*

AUX DELICES
French Restaurant of Distinction
1204 St. Catherine West HA. 8830
PASTRIES, DELICATESSEN, CANDIES

For Fine Family Footwear
J.B. Lefebvre Limitée
MONTREAL SHOE STORES
81 MOUNT ROYAL AVE. EAST
1209 ST. LAWRENCE BLVD.

"THE CORSETIERE OF DISCRIMINATING WOMEN"
Mde. JOEL Limitée
CORSETIERE
Est. 1921
5869 SHERBROOKE W.
WESTMOUNT
DE. 1850
NATURE'S RIVAL AND LE GANT
CAMP SURGICAL SUPPORTS
Sara Drew Foundation Garments For The Larger Figure

SILBRO'S
THE HOME OF
IRISH LINENS
Silbro's Shops
6571 St. Hubert St.
769 St. Catherine St. West, Montreal
67 Sparks St., Ottawa
734 Dundas Street, London

GOLDEN WHEEL CAFE
73 Lagauchetiere W.
Genuine Chinese cooking by the finest chef
An infinity of tasty dishes
Special exotic menus for private parties, ladies' luncheons, business men's meals, club meetings. Food prepared to take out.
Reservations: LA. 3594 *Charlie Soon Wong*

L'Art Français
Old Pictures Restored
Oil Paintings Picture Framing
870 LAURIER W.

MORRIE HEFT
Men's and Boys' Haberdashery and Clothing
5238 QUEEN MARY ROAD EL. 8849
(a few doors east of Decarie)

DOMINION BAR-B-CUE RENDEZ-VOUS FOR SPORTS FANS
Catering to Private Parties — Open Sundays
Barbecued Chicken and Sizzling Steaks
Owned by Ulie Bernstein, Sportsman and Race-horse Owner
4510 PAPINEAU AVE., (near Mount Royal) CHerrier 9741

Jenny-Sue
BEAUTY SHOPPE
5165 Park Ave. DO. 2561
Make your appointment early for your beauty needs.

Visit The Most Beautiful Chop Suey House in Montreal.
GREAT CHINA CHOP SUEY HOUSE
81 Lagauchetiere St. West
(The Heart Of Chinatown)
Special arrangements for large or small parties.
Delectable Chinese dishes . . . marvellous c

Buy Your Furs at
Chez Lafrance
998 St. Catherine E. HA. 9768

Laings Inn INC.
STE. AGATHE DES MONTS
Limited accommodations now available . . . in rooms with private and adjoining bathrooms. Excellent home cooked food.
Ski School under direction of Woody Trudel, C.S.S.A.
— Two Ski Tows operated by our Ski School —
Reservations: Write, wire or telephone STE. AGATHE — J. B. LAING, Mgr.

LAURENTIAN CHATEAU
VAL MORIN
Under New Management • *OPEN FOR SEASON JUNE 1*
Best Kosher Tasty Meals, Dance Orchestra every Saturday evening.
Make your reservations now for your vacation.
SPECIAL RATES FOR JUNE *For information, telephone:*
Mrs. Wolfson . . . . . DO. 6725 Mrs. Rabinovitch . . . CA. 9098

DIAMOND RINGS
To Suit Your Individual Taste and Purse
GERALD MARGOLIS
989 St. James W. HA. 6707

SUFFRIN'S
Paradise Steak House
Originators of Charcoal Broiling
STEAKS - CHOPS - CHICKEN
Most Modern and Distinctive Dining Room
Catering for Weddings—Banquets—Stags—Parties
4428-32 ST. LAWRENCE BLVD. HArbour 7854

Levine's Lodge
Open All Year Round
STE. AGATHE DES MONTS
Telephone 252
Now is the most beautiful time of the year to visit Ste. Agathe. *Come spend your week-end and holidays at Levine's Lodge. Enjoy a good rest and excellent cuisine.*
Rooms with private baths and showers; beautifully furnished and steam-heated.
Ski tows in the back of the hotel

Social Notes—Montreal

Mr. and Mrs. D. Asch, Old Orchard Avenue, spent a few days at their cottage at Mont Rolland.

Miss Myra Lazare, Grovehill Place, spent a few days at Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. Mayer Goldberg have returned to Chicago, Ill., after visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Myer Goldberg, Grovehill Place, returned from Los Angeles, Calif., where she visited her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. S. Shapiro, for three months.

Mr. and Mrs. David G. Jacoby, Hampton Avenue, spent a holiday at Ivry.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Dryer, of New York, were at the Mount Royal Hotel, and visited with their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. A. Rittenberg, Vendome Avenue.

Miss Sarah Rashback, Wilson Avenue, spent a few days in Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Roston, Lacombe Avenue, spent a holiday at Ivry.

Mrs. M. H. Rosnick, Queen Mary Road, is spending some time in Ottawa.

Mrs. Sadie Weiner, Oxford Avenue, motored to New York.

Miss Ruth Keyfitz, Addington Avenue, returned from Quebec City.

Mrs. Annie Fisher, Vendome Avenue, is visiting friends in New York and Washington, D.C.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Goldstein, Queen Mary Road, are at Ivry.

Miss Vivian Fine, Grovehill Place, spent a few days in Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Rudner, Marcil Avenue, are taking a holiday at Ivry.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Wolfe, Vendome Avenue, spent a few days at Saint John, N.B.

Mr. and Mrs. [illegible], Prince Arthur Street, are spending a holiday at Ivry.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Weinman and daughter, Miss Muriel Weinman, Vendome Avenue, returned after a six-week stay in Miami Beach, Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. Moe Nadler, 4902 Lacombe Avenue, entertained about three hundred guests at a dinner and dance at Adath Israel Synagogue, in honor of the bar-mitzvah of their son, Usher Nadler, who was called to the Reading of the Law on Saturday, March 9. Receiving with Mr. and Mrs. Moe Nadler, the latter wearing a black and white dinner dress, were Honnie Nadler, sister of the bar-mitzvah, in a long dress of Swiss embroidered organdy, and a crown of roses in her hair; Mr. and Mrs. A. Nadler, grandparents, the latter wearing a black dinner dress, trimmed with sequins; and J. Levy, grandfather. The hall and tables were decorated with flowers. Out-of-town guests present were: Mr. and Mrs. M. Shapiro, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. Carl Cole, and Mr. and Mrs. J. Pascal, of Toronto, Ont.; and Mr. and Mrs. H. Dworkin, of Ottawa.

Rabbi and Mrs. Harry Joshua Stern, Sherbrooke Street West, have returned from Cincinnati, Ohio, and Harrisburg, Pa.

Mr. and Mrs. B. M. Bloomfield and son, Harry, St. Sulpice Road, returned from Miami Beach, Florida.

Mrs. Anna M. Vineberg, of the Ritz Carlton Hotel, returned from Palm Beach, Florida, where she spent the winter.

Miss Rose Rubinovitch, of New York, spent a few days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Rubinovitch, Grosvenor Avenue.

Mrs. J. Kruger, Summerhill Avenue, returned from New York, where she visited her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. H. Jonas.

Mr. and Mrs. Ronald Hipps, who visited the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Rubin, Renfrew Road, left for England.

Miss Lillian Rubinovitch, Grosvenor Avenue, spent a few days in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. I. A. Kaufmann, Peel Street, are in Ivry.

Mrs. Jack Schwartz, Lansdowne Avenue, returned from a visit to Winnipeg, Man.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Victor, Thornhill Avenue, returned from Miami Beach, Florida.

Mrs. Nathan Scott, McGregor Avenue, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Greenberg, of Norwalk, Conn.

Mrs. Maxwell Cummings, Roslyn Avenue, motored to New York.

Mrs. Louis King, Fort Street, is visiting her brother-in-law and [illegible]

Mr. and Mrs. [illegible], Belmont Avenue, have left for Toronto; New York; and Atlantic City.

Mrs. S. Gold, Victoria Avenue, accompanied by her daughters, Mrs. Sydney Dworkin, Mrs. Arthur Brown, Mrs. L. S. Goldberg, of Halifax, N.S., and Miss Lillian Gold, have returned from Buffalo, N.Y., where they were present at the bar-mitzvah of Morton and Elliot, twin sons of Mr. and Mrs. S. Rivo, and grandsons of Mrs. Gold.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Friedman, Lansdowne Avenue, are spending a holiday at Ivry.

Major L. M. Bloomfield, St. Sulpice Road, left for Miami Beach, Florida.

Miss Bernice Schnapp, Oldfield Avenue, returned from a week's stay in Ste. Agathe.

Miss Sonia Mindel, of London, England, is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. D. Rabin, Lajoie Avenue.

Miss Laura Kaplan, Nelson Avenue, spent a few days in Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Dickstein and family, Woodbury Avenue, are spending two weeks at their cottage at St. Donat.

Captain Moses Ashkenazy, U.S.-M.C., who returned after two years in England, France, Belgium, and Germany, spent two weeks at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Ashkenazy, 751A Champagneur Avenue, and left to take up a position as resident brain surgeon at the Hines Memorial Hospital in Chicago, Ill.

Mrs. M. Laing and Miss Estelle Hubscher, of New York, spent two weeks with their brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. S. Samit, de l'Epee Avenue; and their father, C. Hubscher, Hutchison Street.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Druker, Maplewood Avenue, left to spent three weeks visiting relatives and friends in New York, and Chicago, Ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Poznan and family, of St. Joseph d'Alma, will take up residence at 775 Wilder Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Posner, Lajoie Avenue, left for Florida.

Buy Your Furs at
Chez Lafrance
998 St. Catherine E. HA. 9768

DIAMOND RINGS
To Suit Your Individual Taste and Purse
GERALD MARGOLIS
989 St. James W. HA. 6707

Levine's Lodge
Open All Year Round
STE. AGATHE DES MONTS
Telephone 252
Now is the most beautiful time of the year to visit Ste. Agathe. *Come spend your week-end and holidays at Levine's Lodge. Enjoy a good rest and excellent cuisine.*
Rooms with private baths and showers; beautifully furnished and steam-heated.
Ski tows in the back of the hotel

Victoria Theatre
Côte du Palais, Quebec City
Always a first run double programme.
Continuous performance daily from 1 to closing.
HAROLD VANCE, Manager

GAYETY
St. Catherine - St. Urbain
7160

FOR YOUR HOME
•
Distinctive Creations in Furniture
•
designers upholsterers cabinet makers
A. REYBURN
1204 Sherbrooke St. West
MArquette 2900

RUBY FOO'S
Specializing in Chinese and American Dishes
7815 DECARIE BLVD.
1½ miles north of Snowdon

New Exciting
SPRING COLLECTION OF LOVELY HATS
STELLA ADAM
MODES
1617 MOUNTAIN ST
(next door to Café Martin)
HA. 1651
Preferably by Appointment

Make your affair OUTSTANDING!
IRVING PALL
and his orchestra
Call CRescent 9991

S. BREITMAN
ANTIQUES
Beautiful furniture—Reproductions to order
Lovely china, silver, objets d'art
Exquisite gifts
2000 Peel St. HA. 1879

THE ROY
LADIES CUSTOM TAILORS
Coats and Suits Made To Your Order • Satisfaction Guaranteed
H. RUDNITSKY
74 Fairmount St. W. DO. 0293

Beautifully Furnished
All Modern Comforts
Steam Heated
OPEN ALL YEAR ROUND
Rooms with Private Baths
CASTLE DES MONTS
HOTEL REG'D.
Ste. Agathe des Monts
under the management of
STICK & BERGER
Famous for its Hungarian Dishes
For information phone Ste. Agathe 303 or PL. 6937 — AT. 9936

Lorne Grinstine, O.D.
Optometrist · Opticien
5320 QUEEN MARY ROAD (at Snowdon) WA. 4494
CONTACT LENSES FITTED
Eyes Examined By Appointment

FIGURE CONTROL
Your bust beauty reaches a new high in a cleverly cut bra that turns your curves up to the line of youth.
Designed and styled by
BETTER BRAND BRASSIERE CO.
6846 ST. LAWRENCE BLVD., MONTREAL CA. 4897

REFRIGERATION
SALES - SERVICE
On All Makes And Models
PL. 8051
ALWIN
REFRIGERATION & APPLIANCE CO.
5441 Sherbrooke West
(opposite Westmount Theatre)
RADIO SERVICE and REPAIRS

In Quebec City . . . We Recommend
ST. ROCH HOTEL
ENTIRELY FIREPROOF AND MODERN—350 ROOMS
250 St. Joseph St. 15 Jacques Cartier Square

SALON FIGARO
Celebrated European with 20 years experience in PERMANENT WAVING.
Unexcelled work at reasonable prices, in this beauty parlour.
4909 PARK AVE. (below St. Joseph Blvd.) DO. 9349

ELWOOD 0823
Western Taxi Association
LIMITED
Special rates for wedding parties, shopping service, etc.
For charge accounts, ask for Mr. Patterson.
METER RATES 373 VICTORIA AVENUE
SERVICE DAY & NIGHT WESTMOUNT

Social Notes—Montreal

Misses Ruth and Estelle Gillman, 577 College Street, Toronto, Ont., were visiting Mr. and Mrs. David Finiffter, 4831 Clark Street, while here for the wedding of Miss Evelyn Goldstone to Isaie Chadnick, which took place on March 9, and at which Miss Ruth Gillman was a bridesmaid.

Mrs. H. Dolovitch, Esplanade Avenue, was hostess at a tea in honor of her sister-in-law, Miss [illegible] Dolovitch, fiancée of Abe [illegible], a bride-elect of March [illegible]. Guests were Mesdames [illegible] Dolovitch, Frances Dolovitch, Reva Sher, Pearl Spiegal, Frances Antecol and Eleanor Rich.

Entertaining for Miss Edith Stolovitsky, fiancee of Cobby Engelberg, and a bride-elect of May 19, were: Mrs. Joseph Cohen, Clark Street, at tea at Morgan's, with about ten guests, and presentation of a hand-made pink glass fruit bowl; Mrs. S. Schleider, tea, with about twenty-five guests, at her home, 5687 Park Avenue, and presentation of a breakfast set; [illegible] Street, theatre and dinner at the Samovar; Miss Rae Denberg, St. Urbain Street, luncheon presentation of a silver cream and sugar set; Mrs. D. Schachter, Park Avenue, luncheon presentation; and Mrs. Philip Segal, Querbes Avenue, luncheon at Ratana's.

[illegible] Estelle Rubenker, of New York, who visited them for two weeks.

Miss Esther Herne, Drolet Street, gave a tea for Miss Frances Plotkin, fiancée of Samuel Mandelbaum, and a bride-elect of May 19. The table held a centrepiece of assorted flowers. The honouree was presented with two boudoir lamps. Mrs. I. Greenstein poured tea for: Mesdames S. Mayoff and L. Caplan, Misses Edith Leibovitch, Frances Delovitch, Reva Sher, Pearl Spiegal, Frances Antecol and Eleanor Rich.

Entertaining for Miss Edith Stolovitsky, fiancee of Cobby Engelberg, and a bride-elect of May 19, were: Mrs. Joseph Cohen, Clark Street, at tea at Morgan's, with about ten guests, and presentation of a hand-made pink glass fruit bowl; Mrs. S. Schleider, tea, with about twenty-five guests, at her home, 5687 Park Avenue, and presentation of a breakfast set; Mrs. B. Pinsenheer, Willowdale Avenue, and Miss Mary Potashner, Park Avenue, at luncheon at the Mount Royal Hotel, and presentation of a tea set; Mrs. N. Hachmil, Park Avenue, theatre and tea presentation of a coffee table; and Mrs. D. Migicovsky, Wilderton Avenue, luncheon, at the Mount Royal Hotel, and presentation of a dinner set.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Trachtenberg, St. Famille Street, will celebrate their fifth wedding anniversary on Saturday. Those present will be: Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Tratchenberg, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Goodman, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Zlotnick, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Kofsky, Mr. and Mrs. George Vendetti, Mr. and Mrs. Mac Katz, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Greenberg, Miss Naomi Trachtenberg, Harry Tennanbaum, Nick Vendetti, Harvey Goodman, Morris Goodman; and Mr. and Mrs. Mos Hermovitch, of Longueuil.

Entertaining for Miss Shura Mallin, fiancée of S. Lawrence Bloom, and a bride-elect of March 31, were: Mrs. S. Olshansky, Hutchison Street, theatre and dinner presentation of cups and saucers; Miss Nanny Isaif, St. Joseph Boulevard West, theatre, dinner presentation, at Ruby Foo's; Mesdames N. Astrof, Cote St. Catherine Road, and R. Ostroff, Maplewood Avenue, luncheon presentation of a silver butter dish; Mesdames P. Cape, Querbes Avenue, and L. Echenberg, of Sherbrooke, tea presentation at the Queen's Hotel, of a breakfast set; Mesdames E. Blitstein, Dornal Avenue; L. Rubinstein, Westminster Avenue; W. Dolman, Outremont Avenue; C. Dolman, Stuart Avenue; luncheon presentation at the Mount Royal Hotel; Mrs. B. Bultz, Duverger Street, dinner presentation of odd cups and saucers.

Those who entertained for Mrs. Lewis Buim, formerly Miss Yetta Freeman, who was married on February 17, were: Mrs. I. Freeman, mother of the bride, at a tea at Eaton's, with about thirty guests; Mesdames M. Kaplan, Henri Julien Avenue, and H. Esbinsky, Querbes Avenue, tea at Eaton's, and presentation of a cheque; Mrs. G. Webber, Grosvenor Avenue, tea presentation of odd cups and saucers, with about twenty-five guests; Misses Ida Tannenbaum, Duluth Street West and Polly Black, Colonial Avenue, theatre and dinner at El Morocco; Mrs. A. Garalick, St. Catherine Road, tea and presentation of odd cups and saucers; Mesdames D. Weiner, Esplanade Avenue; S. Itovitch, de Grandpre Street; S. Stabina, Esplanade Avenue; and A. Abracen, Clark Street, personal shower; Mrs. M. Orenbeck, St. Denis Street, theatre and dinner at the Samovar; Miss Rae Denberg, St. Urbain Street, luncheon presentation of a silver cream and sugar set; Mrs. D. Schachter, Park Avenue, luncheon presentation; and Mrs. Philip Segal, Querbes Avenue, luncheon at Ratana's.

[illegible] Montreal Matters

[illegible] Forum yesterday in an March 14, at 10 a.m., program in Hebrew and English. Teachers in charge are: Misses Bertha E. Leibovitch, Dbora Malamuth, Sadie Port, Rebecca Levine, Bessie Katz, Frances Goldenberg. A 2:00 p.m., a play, "Shoshan Parade", under teachers, Misses Lillian Caplan, Rhoda Geller; and Charles Branman, will be presented for the two classes of grade six. At 5:00 p.m., assembly for all departments of the afternoon Hebrew classes. On Sunday, at 3:00 p.m., nearly ninety pupils of the kindergarten classes will give a program to be in charge of Mrs. M. Magid and Miss Leah Figler; Miss Bessie Katz, pianist. Parents and friends invited. Pupils of the kindergarten report at 2:30 on Sunday.

● WOMEN'S MIZRACHI: Young Women's Chapter met at the home of Mrs. S. Warshaw, 2698 Soissons Avenue. Senior Chapter will meet on March 19, at 2.30 p.m., at the home of Mrs. J. Aspler, 4101 Esplanade Avenue. Sally Finkelstein Chapter will meet at the home of Mrs. I. N. Brandeis, 4286 St. Urbain Street. Devora Brucha Schwartzben Chapter will hold a tea and money shower at the home of Mrs. G. Schwartzben, 4844 Hutchison Street, on March 18. Solomon Avigdor Lieff and Aviv Chapters are holding a joint meeting on March 19, at 8.30 p.m., at the home of Mrs. L. Rosenthal, 4110 Northcliffe Avenue. Third annual carnival is on Tuesday and Wednesday, March 26 and 27, afternoons and evenings, at Bnai Jacob Synagogue, Mrs. M. Crystal and Mrs. L. Corobow, conveners. At the third annual donor dinner, at Adath Israel Community Hall, 200 people were present. Captain I.B. Rose, chaplain, was guest speaker.

● SHAARE ZION Synagogue Sisterhood annual spring luncheon and card party is on Tuesday, March 26, at the synagogue. Nail Chotem, young Canadian pianist, will give a program. Mrs. S. Rosenthal is publicity chairman; Mrs. L. Bronstein, general convener.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. A. Cohen, 4532 Clark Street, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Bessie, to Clarence Rosseff, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Rosseff, of 15 East Hatfield Street, Massena, N. Y.; the wedding to take place on March 24, at the Hungarian Tokay.

The approaching marriage of Miss Leah Millman, Winchester Avenue, daughter of S. Millman, of Montreal, and the late Mrs. Millman, to Lawrence Balinsky, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Balinsky, Park Avenue, is announced; the marriage to take place on Thursday, March 28, at half-past six o'clock, in the chapel of Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue.

DEATHS

Mrs. Bessie Zagalsky (Segal), aged seventy, died on February 20. She is survived by her husband, Hyman Zagalsky, three daughters, Mrs. M. Gluck, of New York (Libby); Misses Bella and Lily Segal, of Montreal; two sons, Bert Segal, of New York, and Irving Segal; four grandchildren, Howard and Elaine Segal, and Judy Gluck, of New York; and Claire Segal; one sister, Mrs. Dora Rubinovitch; and three brothers, Isaac and Simon Axelband, of New York, and Abraham Axelband, of England. Funeral took place from Paperman's, Rabbi S. H. Herschorn officiating. Burial was in Nusach Haori cemetery in Cartierville. Shiva was at the home, 5272 St. Urbain Street.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. M. Arlin (nee Rose Singer), 1470 Van Horne Avenue, twins, daughter and son, Ruth and Amos, at the Jewish General Hospital, on Feb[illegible] of Mr.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Cohen (nee Renée Ditkofsky), Belanger Avenue, a daughter, Linda Sue, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on February 20; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Ditkofsky, Stuart Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. D. Cohen, St. Urbain Street; great-granddaughter of Mrs. M. Ditkofsky, Hutchison Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Philip S. Garonce (nee Florence Rudner), Jeanne Mance Street, a daughter, Marilyn Susan, at the Royal Victoria Maternity Hospital, on February 26. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. B. Rudner, Jeanne Mance Street; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Garonce, Clark Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Albert Sherman (nee Lillian Langsner), Hutchison Street, a daughter, Terry Joy, at the Jewish General Hospital, on February 14. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. B. Langsner, Hutchison Street; and Mr. and Mrs. B. Sherman, Hutchison Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Smolkin (nee Shirley Sabbath), of Smith Falls, Ont., a son, Alan Howard, at the Women's General Hospital, on February 15. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Sabbath, St. Joseph Boulevard West; and Mr. and Mrs. John Smolkin, of Almonte, Ont., who are the godparents.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Ben Katz (nee Goldie Rubenstein), of Hawkesbury, Ont., a daughter, at the Halifax Infirmary Hospital, on March 5.

All news, advertising, and pictures omitted this week due to lack of space, will be run in next week's issue.

CLASSIFIED

COUPLE with child are in urgent need of accommodation, willing to share apartment with another couple. Telephone Ma. 9808.

WANTED — for this summer—cottage in country, near water. Call Mrs. Newman, MA. 1203; DE. 4527.

TO RENT: One large and one small room. Gentlemen preferred. Board if desired. De. 2545.

ROOM WANTED by gentleman, large enough to place a piano, with refined people. Vicinity, centrally preferred. Call La. 6132 before 5 pm.

$50.00 REWARD to anyone finding small apartment with kitchenette for desperate veteran and wife, business couple, no children. Phone La. 9724.

EX-SERVICEMAN, wife and infant urgently need place to live. Would share flat or apartment. Call De. 0294.

ROOM TO RENT: Large bright room for lady in a heated apartment. Vicinity, Outremont. Call Ca. 8161.

PASSOVER IS VERY NEAR
Feldman's will carry a full and complete line of Passover Products.
We will have a free delivery service throughout the city. Give us your order early to avoid disappointment.
FELDMAN'S CEREAL STORE
OPERATING
FIELD'S FOOD PRODUCTS REG'D.
and BROOKLYN SWEETS
BElair 2933 4290-92 St. Lawrence Blvd.

OIL BURNERS For Immediate Delivery
For domestic stoves . . . also blower type, for commercial use. - - - Stoves supplied if necessary.
B. and C. FURNITURE EXCHANGE
972 ST. LAWRENCE BLVD. LA. 8574

Windsor Steak House
Best Charcoal Broiling in Montreal
Assorted Mixed Entrees, Featuring Old-Time Favourites . . . Vernakas, Egg-Plant, Ikra, Smoked Carp, Schmaltz Herring
Right in the heart of down-town Montreal
1194 PEEL STREET, next to Windsor Hotel MA. 8415

NOW OPEN!
NANKING CAFE
WONG TON, Prop.
50a LAGAUCHETIERE ST. WEST, in Chinatown
The same owner and the same staff is on hand to welcome you!
Completely re-built—NEW and MODERN—air-conditioned.
Most delicious Chinese cuisine ● SPECIAL MENUS
PLateau 5952 for parties, etc.

SAMOVAR
Carol Present
A New Revue Featuring
IRENE HILDA Famous French Singer
THE CARROLLS ● JASHA DAVIDOFF
Dance Team Bass Baritone
SASHA
1424 PEEL ST. — MA. 8975
Our New BAROQUE ROOM For Your Private Parties and Showers

SEA-FRESH SEAFOOD
TO SERVE IN YOUR OWN HOME
Bulk Oysters in the Basket
Cooked Shrimps
Scallops Boiled
Lobsters
Cherrystone Clams
IN THE RESTAURANT
Broiled Lobster
Cold Lobster
Oysters on ½ Shell
Clam Chowder
Oyster Stews
Cherrystone Clams
Shrimp Dishes
We Deliver
E. DESJARDINS Ltd.
1216 DORCHESTER ST. at GUY
OPEN until 2 A.M. MA. 0975-7806

Decorating DEsrier 2727
Loing's Home Improvement
Painting - Decorating - Paper Hanging
Spraying - General Repairs
FREE ESTIMATES

Tel.: Ste. Agathe 272
Montreal: HArbour 9605
Ste. Agathe **CHALET** INC.
STE. AGATHE DES MONTS, P.Q.
The Ideal all-year round Vacation Resort
Spring Skiing on Hill 66 near Hotel ● All Sport Activities
Comfortable Accommodations
Congenial Surroundings
Make Your Reservations Now For The PASSOVER Holidays

Squirrel from Sweden
Blended Silver Blue
This exquisite soft silvery blue fur is a worthy contender with more costly furs in the same new and flattering tones. H.R. introduces it in this jacket of simplicity and originality
by MAXIMILIAN
This and all other models by this famous European designer are reproduced in Canada only by HOLT RENFREW.
THIS JACKET ALSO IN MINK-DYED CANADIAN SQUIRREL
HOLT RENFREW
Sherbrooke at Mountain

G. E. LESLIE & CO.

Stock Brokers and General Investment Dealers

Members: MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE
MONTREAL CURB MARKET

Montreal and Toronto Ticker Service
Head Office: Royal Bank Building, Montreal

BRANCHES:

Halifax, N.S. - - - - - W. P. WHITE, Manager
Sydney, N.S. - - - - - N. D. MacDONALD, Manager
Saint John, N.B. - - - - D. W. ARMSTRONG, Manager
Moncton, N.B. - - - - - R. M. STEVENS, Manager

Private wire connections with the Maritime Provinces and with New York, Toronto and other leading financial centres.

C. B. CHARRON, B. Com.

STOCK BROKER

Complete information service on all Canadian Mining Fields

Direct Line To Toronto

222 St. James St. West, Montreal, Que. - HArbour 0148

Consult
J. Vander Haeghe
BOOKKEEPING and ACCOUNTING SERVICE
Financial Statements, Income Tax Returns, Books set up, etc.
377 St. James St. W. PL. 4560

● MONTREAL MEETINGS ●

● SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE Synagogue, Shearith Israel Congregation, will start a building fund campaign at the beginning of May, for a new synagogue, to be erected at the corner of Maplewood, Lemieux, and Ridgevale Avenues, in the Snowdon district, for which the land has been bought. Captain William Sebag-Montefiore, honorary chairman, is assisted by: P. E. Hart, J. Roos, M.M. Sperber, K. C.; J. Cohen, Samuel Gibson, Mrs. Albert Regenstreif. Samuel Rosenberg and Martin Goldsmith are co-chairmen, assisted by: A. G. Alfandri, A. Bader, R. J. Erdrich, Max Katz, A. B. Regenstreif, Lionel Rose, G. Rutenberg, A. Sanft. An 800-seat synagogue is planned, with ten classrooms; clubrooms for young people, and typical activities; and a 250-seat auditorium.

● CAMP HAKOAH sixteenth annual reunion was at the Mount Royal Hotel, with camp songs, camper questionnaire, and a magician, Earl Merling received the silver cup as all-round camper; Sandra Wax, silver cup for all-round athlete, and bronze medals for swimming, and arts and crafts; Arnold Isaacson, silver medal for sportsmanship; Jerry Shiller, silver medal for athletics, and bronze medals for swimming, and arts and crafts; Perry Segal, silver medal for dramatics; Charlotte Litvack, bronze shield, for swimming; Sheldon Merling, bronze medal for tennis; Lionel Caplan, 1946 Camp Cup; Lea. Yancovitch, an award. Camp silk banners were awarded to Stanley Schoel, Jerry Baizer, Harold Smith, Jerry Cohen, Sydney Wise, Robert Feldstein, Larry Rosen, Marcus Scholer, Ted. Tessler, Stanley Singer.

● RED CROSS, 1942 Victory Unit: Mrs. John Pencer, 5138 Jeanne Mance Street, was hostess at a meeting. Mrs. S. Baizer collected dues and donations. Mrs. J. Fishman, treasurer, thanked the hostess, who served tea. Other members present were: Mesdames A. Berlind, J. Bercovitz, A. Bernstein, Al. Cohen, Abe Cohen, J. Goodlin, H. Levine, A. Pinsky, J. Pencer, S. Rosen, B. Slapkoff, Sema Rabinovitch; Mrs. S. Vengroff, president; and guests, Mesdames S. Ballon, M. Fettner, M. Sharnofsky, L. Frank, A. Grill; Miss Sara Cohen.

● FEDERATION of Jewish Philanthropies: At the Women's Division board meeting on Monday, March 18, at 2:45 p.m., at the Montefiore Club, Mrs. Jack Klein will preside. Mrs. Allan Bronfman, Jr., and Mrs. Samuel Yaphe, will assist Mrs. Klein in serving tea.

● B'NAI B'RITH Young Women: Cum Laude Chapter Number 27, met at the Mount Royal Hotel, Mrs. Max Wollock presiding. Continental card party, on Thursday, March 28, at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue, will give proceeds to charity. Friends invited. Mrs. G. Stein is ticket convener. Mount Royal Chapter Number 32 executive members present at the home of Miss Sonia Leonoff, 128 Bagg Avenue, were: Mrs. M. Goldsmith, adviser; Misses Leah Millman, president; Pauline Sommer, Shirley Pletnick, Anita Wiegensberg, Sarah Weitzner, Lily Heller, Frances Margolick, Lily Geniele. Miss Clarice Isenberg, first vice-president, presided.

● HEBREW LADIES Sick Benefit Society: Money shower and bridge, in aid of Rehabilitation For War [illegible] at the home of Mrs. G. Dunkner, S. Fleischer, F. Friedman, R. Cohen, B. Pulonoff. Next meeting will be on Monday, March 11; social, friends invited is on Tuesday, March 19, at 8:15 p.m., at Chevra Shass Synagogue, 4071 St. Urbain Street.

● Syra Miriam Long Spears Memorial Fund meeting was at the home of M. J. Long, and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Pockrass, 5635 Park Avenue. Others present were: Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Nadler, Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Long, Mr. and Mrs. David Golden, Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Long, S. L. Long, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Edelberg, Mrs. Ben. Edelberg, Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Long, Mr. and Mrs. Gus. Lang, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Davine, Misses Blema and Faigy Long; Ben. Weinstock. Next meeting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Nadler, 6039 Wilderton Avenue.

● BUCOVINER FARBAND Ladies Auxiliary Purim party is on March 19, at Bnai Jacob Synagogue, in aid of Moess Chittin, Passover relief. Entertainment, refreshments; everyone invited. Convener, Mrs. M. Grunet, president, is assisted by Mrs. C. Doukner, financial secretary. Money shower proceeds were $685.32. Mrs. J. Aspler collecting the largest amount.

● HADASSAH Chapter meeting Monday, March 18, at 1:00 p.m., is: Nair Tamid, luncheon at the home of Mrs. S. Gibson, 4197 Marcil Avenue, with Mrs. A. D. Paltiel as guest speaker. Chapters meeting at 2:30 are: Adath Israel, Purim continental and mah jong at the home of Mrs. K. Geffin, 1929 Barclay Avenue; Central, at the home of Mrs. O. Binder, 2219 Maplewood Avenue; Esther Rachel Naverieh, Purim tea, at Judaean House, Mrs. N. Koutsky, president, presiding; Kadimah, at the home of Mrs. H. Timmerman, 1620 Van Horne Avenue; Mount Scopus, at the home of Mrs. S. B. Coen, 4170 Wilson Avenue; Queen Esther, silver shower at the home of Mrs. S. Breitman, Purim entertainment; Rachel Levinson, at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue, Mrs. H. Rosenfeld, hostess; North End will be at 788a Bloomfield Avenue, Mrs. E. M. Rohrlich, hostess; Young Ladies Zionist, Purim meeting at the home of Mrs. I. Shaffran, 3844 Kent Avenue; Chapters meeting Monday, at 8:30, are: Doba Shiller, at the home of Mrs. J. Singerman, 1460 Van Horne Avenue West; Rachel Anna Leavy, Purim party, at the home of Mrs. T. Segal, 427 Willowdale Avenue; Shaare Zion, at the home of Mrs. H. Rubin. Chapters meeting Tuesday, at 2:30, are: Emos Israel, Purim meeting at the home of Mrs. C. Levine; Shoshana, at Judaean House, Mrs. M. Newman, hostess. Chapters meeting at 8:30 is: Judith, at the home of Mrs. K. Shtull, 4541 Esplanade Avenue. Chapter meeting Wednesday, at 8:30 is: Mount Carmel, at the home of Mrs. I. Shuster, 2105 Van Horne Avenue. Chapters meeting Thursday, at 2:30 are: Bialik, when on the occasion of her silver wedding anniversary, Mrs. S. S. Gordon, 641 Outremont Avenue, will be the hostess to Bialik and Shaindel Gordon Chapters. Abbreviated addresses have been omitted.

● CALANTHE TEMPLE, Number One, Pythian Sisters: Purim party will be on Thursday, March 21, at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue. Committee, chairmanship of Mrs. M. Kirsh, has assisting: Mesdames L. Thomas, S. Lippman, W. Naimovitch, J. Lutterman, B. Deutch, R. Shane, M. Rosen, M. Feldman, S. Grand, R. Wax, I. Perel. Those who wish to contribute tinned foods for baskets to be raffled, call conveners: Mrs. B. Deutch, 379 Bernard Avenue West; Mrs. S. Lippman, 5868 Park Avenue.

● COUNCIL CAMP for Girls will hold a white elephant or nearly new sale on April 29 and 30 at the Hydro-Quebec. Mrs. M. Mendels, Wa. 8418, is temporary chairman. Next meeting at the home of Mrs. M. Robinson, 359 Roslyn Avenue, Westmount, on Wednesday, March 20, at 2 p.m.

● NORTH END Vilkomirer Ladies Auxiliary board meeting was held by Mrs. H. Buchner, 3967 City Hall Avenue. Mrs. J. Ghilaig thanked the hostess. Mrs. M. Morris won a raffle. Mrs. A. Grill presided. Others present were: Mesdames M. Tinch, H. Lesser, [illegible] L. Fisher, A. Glass, M. Slapner.

● WOMEN'S AUXILIARY, Jewish General Hospital: Dr. Morris Fishbein, editor of the Journal of the American Medical Association, will be guest speaker at a special meeting at the Normandie Roof of the Mount Royal Hotel, on March 21, at 2:45 p.m., to honour the paid-up members of 1946. He is the author of medical books and medical editor of the Encyclopaedia Britannica. His health column is syndicated. Dr. Fishbein received a citation from the College Division of the Alumni Association of the University of Chicago for unselfish and effective service to community, nation and humanity. His subject will be, "Medicine In The Post-war World." Mrs. Alton Goldbloom will preside.

● Samuel Silver, of Montreal, president of Canadian Federation for Lithuanian Jews, in a summary of relief activities during the past three years, said the organization has contributed to the Mo'ess Chittin drives of the Canadian Jewish Congress and that no funds are being kept on hand. Mr. Silver is one of the chairmen of the Central People's Relief Committee. The Federation sent 94 parcels of food and 271 parcels of clothing to Jews overseas. Each of these parcels was packed by hand by members and all were sent carriage and duty charges prepaid. The food sent overseas is purchased in Canada and sent directly to individual Jews, mostly from Lithuania, now in Italy, France, Sweden. The clothing is being collected in Jewish communities across the country. Large amounts were sent from Ottawa, Dartmouth, Halifax, Glace Bay. Members in Montreal, and other members donated clothing and the Congress allocated clothing from its collection for this purpose. The Ladies Auxiliary is active in this work. During 1945, $2,000 was transmitted to Lithuanian relief committees in Palestine, Italy, the United States, contributed by the United Jewish Relief Agencies.

● HOSPITAL OF HOPE annual luncheon of the Units will be held at the Ballroom and Normandie Roof of the Mount Royal Hotel on Tuesday, June 11. Conveners: Mesdames J. R. Bogarde, S. Cohen, A. Feldman, J. Isaac, S. Mazin, M. Pinsky, H. A. Dochs, H. Oberfield, S. Caplan, P. W. Cohen, J. Obront, S. Revzen, M. Cohen, H. Carin, I. Phillips, H. A. Cohen, D. Jaworsky, D. Albert, H. Shuster, H. Oberfield, H. Klar, M. Edelstein, A. Gold, L. Bronstein, H. Levites, A. Gordon, A. Blumenthal, I. Rosen, S. Dalfen, B. Rubin, S. Cohen, L. Reim, B. Gross, L. Rabinowitch. The Feige Bookman Unit, Mrs. A. King, president, and Mrs. J. Gencher, secretary-treasurer, is newly formed. Units meeting on Monday, March 18, at 8:30 p.m., are: Tikvah, at the home of Mrs. H. Schwartz, 417 St. Joseph Boulevard West, Purim social; Tevia Jacobs, at the home of Mrs. A. Breger, 843 Stuart Avenue. At 2:30 p.m.: Victory, at the home of Mrs. N. Shetzman, 5 Marie Anne Street East. Units meeting on Tuesday, at 8:00 p.m.: J. Manolson, at the home of Mrs. H. Grostern, 5342 St. Urbain Street; Chaim Revzen Junior, at the home of Mrs. L. Schubert, 5584 Jeanne Mance Street; Sara B. Stein, at the home of Mrs. M. Cott, 6075 Wilderton Avenue; Chaie Small, at the home of Mrs. I. Cohen, 4699 Jeanne Mance Street; Yoisef Pinsky, at the home of Mrs. J. Steinberg, 5649 Esplanade Avenue. At 2:30 p.m.: Henry Shuster, at the home of Mrs. R. Smilowitch, 4539 Clark Street; I. J. Borrin, at the home of Mrs. F. Speigel, 220 Fairmount Street West. On Wednesday, at 8:00 p.m.: Sara Aron Brotman, at the home of Mrs. L. Levy, 5687 Park Avenue; Saibel Rubin, at the home of Mrs. S. Pecarve, 4216 St. Urbain Street; Hebrew Victory Club, at the home of Mrs. J. Shechtman, 4801 St. Catherine Road; Feige Bookman, at the home of Mrs. L. Moss, 220 Fairmount Street West; Freid, at the home of Mrs. M. Rosen, 1577 Ducharme Avenue. At 2:30 p.m.: N.D.G., at the home of Mrs. N. Orenstein, 4849 Melrose Avenue. Units meeting on Thursday, at 8:00 p.m.: Chaim Revzen, at the home of Mrs. H. Dershowitz, 5569 Clark Street; Marsha Shiamovitch, at 5 Marie Ann Street East, hostesses, Mrs. H. Schneider and Mrs. A. Rotchtin.

● TEMPLE EMANU-EL, Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi: Services, Friday, March 15, at 8:15. Dr. Stern will speak on "The Failure Of Wickedness". Saturday, at 11:30, sermonette, "The Examples Of Mordecai And Esther", based on the observance of Purim, the Feast of Lots. At the Friday service, in celebration of Purim which occurs on Sunday, March 17, portions from the Megillah will be be read. Cantor Otto Stearen and the Temple choir. No sessions in the Religious School on Sunday, March 17. School Purim Carnival will be held at 3:00 p.m. in the Community House. Greetings: Chantsky Amb[illegible] Reading of Megillah, Y. Vinokoroy. There will be Fortune Telling, Hit Haman, Purim Kosen, voice recordings, candid camera, booths, dancing, refreshments. Brotherhood Father and Son Shushan Purim banquet is on Monday, March 18, at 6:30. Baz O'Meara, sports editor of the Montreal Daily Star, will participate. There will be a magician; Purim goodies; addresses by father and son, Martin Arnovitz and his son, Paul; community singing of traditional Purim melodies. Conveners: Samuel Paperman, Arthur Schalek, Dr. I. Copnick, Jack Freedman. Oneg Shabbat and reception after services Friday evening, Kiddush and reception, will have as hostesses: Mesdames R. Kramer, J. Freedman, W. N. Carin, C. J. Gordon, D. R. Miller, G. Davis, H. Wolfe, H. Pickleman, J. Lewinson, H. W. Robinson. Sisterhood Book Lovers' Forum, on Tuesday, March 26, at 8 p.m., will hear Dr. Stern review "Days And Nights" by Konstantine Simonov. Under the chairmanship of Nathan Bing, the Brotherhood is conducting its annual Membership Campaign. Francis Beck, Carner Bernstein, Dr. I. Copnick, Jack Freedman, Maxwell Slinger, Eugene Sterns, are active. For the Music Appreciation evening, auspices of the Temple Youth Societies, presentation of sound motion pictures is on March 27; conveners are: Miss Felice Gittleson, Ralph Lazar, David Marks, Edward Feigin, Bonar Stuart. On Monday evening April 1, Dr. Salo Baron, of Columbia University, distinguished historian and scholar, will speak under the auspices of the College of Jewish Studies, chairman, David Jacoby. With him are Charles Pollack, Alfred N. Miller, Lawrence Marks, Maxwell Hochmitz, Max Roth.

● The Jewish Agency for Palestine has published a register of the Jewish survivors in Poland in book form, listing 68,000 names, with addresses in many cases. The Search Bureau of the Jewish Agency has also published another volume listing 60,000 names of Jewish survivors in various European countries including the Bergen-Belsen, Buchenwald, Dachau, Nordhausen, Theresienstadt and other concentration camps as well as those who have survived in Rome, Milan, Transylvania, Hungary, Holland, Sweden. The two volumes may be examined by the public at the Canadian Jewish Congress.

● JEWISH Immigrant Aid Society: Post-war immigration possibilities in Canada will be discussed by Lieutenant Colonel David Croll, M.P., in his address at the twenty-sixth annual meeting, on Sunday, April 7, at 2:30 p.m., in the Windsor Hotel. John L. Bernstein, honorary president of the American Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, and Isaac L. Goefsky, its executive director, will discuss the integration of Jews in the world-wide activities of the American body, which has assumed the functions of the now-dissolved Hicem. Dr. J. Hawkins, president of the Central Division; Sam. Dracha, president of the Western Division; and Jack Steinberg, its executive director, and Mayor Aaron Horowitz, of Cornwall, will be there. M. A. Jaffkin is executive director.

ELECTRIC MOTORS TRANSFORMERS

REPAIRS REWINDING
VOLTAGE CHANGES, ETC.

Established 1893

Thomson Electrical Works Ltd.

915 St. Genevieve St. LAncaster 9141

BP

Building Products Limited

Montreal Toronto Hamilton Winnipeg

We Specialize In
HARDWOODS FOR INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES
also
"PERFECTION" Brand HARDWOOD FLOORS

Enhance the appearance with "*Perfection*" Brand Hardwood Floors and give more value to a dwelling. They cost no more than an ordinary floor.

EAGLE LUMBER CO., LTD.
6365 ST. URBAIN ST. CRescent 4816

Three Rivers Shipping Co., Reg'd
Stevedores - Shipbrokers - General Contractors
THREE RIVERS, QUE.
L. Paquin, President W. J. McBroom, Supt.

SMITH MARBLE AND CONSTRUCTION CO. LIMITED
Interior and Decorative Marble, Tile Bathrooms and Floors,
J. W. GRAHAM, Pres.

Consult with us on your flooring needs
We have in stock at all times
BIRCH, MAPLE, OAK and BEECH
Seven modern dryers to dry all kinds of wood

CANADA FLOORING CO. LIMITED
ATlantic 4706 1304 Beaumont St. Montreal

FARQUHAR ROBERTSON LIMITED
"Montreal's Leading Coal Retailers"
814 ST. JAMES ST. W.
(VICTORIA SQUARE)
MONTREAL

The B. B. Glove Mfg. Co., Ltd.
AYER'S CLIFF, QUE.
Ask for samples of Prism Cotton, Jersey, rubber and Cotton, and Leather Faced Gloves and Mitts for the wholesale trade. Also Cotton Bathing Bags.

JEWISH FUNERAL SERVICES
Paperman & Sons Inc.
4031 St. Urbain
BElair 3051

BOMAC-FEDERAL LIMITED
Phone PLATEAU 8844
770 St. Antoine Street
Cuts For Your Catalogues

Brossel Refrigeration Reg'd.
Refrigeration and Air Conditioning
SERVICE
1128 Notre Dame W. FI. 5733

ACHARD & FRANC
Plumbing - Heating - Repairs
A. Achard: Res. AT. 8975 *G. Franc:* Res. AT. 7988
SHOP: ELwood 8668 4080 DECARIE BLVD.

Lumber retailers for the past 70 years.
L. Villeneuve & Cie Limitée
MONTREAL
Lumber of all kinds: wall boards, sashes and mouldings, etc.
The only completely roofed-in Lumber yard in Montreal.

Peretz, Man Of The Jewish Spirit

Thirty years ago during the first Passover week of World War I, when the city of Warsaw was jammed with refugees fleeing before the onrush of the German armies, there marched through the Warsaw streets a funeral procession in which 100,000 men, women and children took part. The man in whose honor merchants closed their shops, women left their homes and children their schools, was Isaac Leib Peretz, story teller, poet, playwright, publicist, speaker and, in his civic life, head of the cemetery department of the Warsaw kehillah.

Of the hundred thousand who marched in the procession many knew his writings; others had heard him speak or otherwise knew the stocky figure of the man with his heavy moustache and piercing eyes. To the rest of them he was the bearer of a legendary name which was known wherever Yiddish or Hebrew was read or spoken. During many generations these men and women, now either orthodox or radical, had been taught to revere their spiritual leaders, the "lights in Israel." This reverence to a modern light in Israel was being paid by those who marched in the procession.

The name of Peretz is usually linked with two others, Mendele Mocher Sforim and Sholem Aleichem, as the three pillars of modern Jewish literature. Of the three Sholem Aleichem was the born genius, the recreator of the language, humor and folklore of a people, which took centuries to form. Mendele was the master who abandoned Hebrew for a time to raise Yiddish to the status of a rich and colorful literary language. Peretz was actually the father of the new Jewish literature in that he discovered for himself and all those who followed him the idea of Jewish literature, an idea that makes modern Jewish creative art the direct continuation of the creative efforts of our people [illegible] Bible.

[illegible] Jewish literature the art of story telling as such, which creates characters—living men and women with their virtues and faults—practically ends with the Book of Kings. The poetry of the Bible, particularly that of the Prophets and the Psalms, is recognized as occupying a place of its own in world poetry generally. The legends of the Talmud create characters not for art's sake but for the purpose either of enlarging the gallery of saints or for moral teaching.

With the closing of the Talmud the art of story telling was practically abandoned, except perhaps for the preachers who invented parables and created characters—again for the purpose of moral teaching. Poetry as such—and to a large degree it was religious poetry—was revived only during the Golden Era of Spain. But in the course of all these centuries, when written literature, whatever form it adopted, was exclusively religious, secular creative efforts continued among the masses of the people.

Songs were composed, stories were told, plays were produced. The secular literature of the peoples among whom Jews lived also penetrated into the ghettos and the legends or romantic stories of heroic knights were either translated or adapted for the Jewish reader. Religious teachers fought the spread of secular literature with all their might and this dual life of a people whose religious literature and folk art were in constant conflict continued until the Emancipation period—which in Eastern Europe was only intellectual and not political.

With the Emancipation and "enlightenment," secularism found the courage to take up arms against the domination of religion and those who exercised dictatorial power over the community in its name. The champions of enlightenment never fought the cultural heritage of the people or the heritage which they regarded as belonging to the realm of pure religion.

The creative artists among the champions of enlightenment most frequently used the weapon of satire—the most effective weapon in their struggle against reaction. The most powerful of the early works of Mendele are also satires, but the characters which his satire [illegible] and noble.

The problem that faced Peretz, the thinker of the three—as well as the greatest problem Jewish literature had to solve—was how to bring story-telling and character moulding to the stature which it occupied in the Book of Genesis, in the Books of Judges, Samuel and Kings and integrate the modern product of Gentile culture with the creative process of the Jewish mind. The problem was how to bridge the gap between the Book that was studied for its religious and moral teachings and the book that was read for entertainment. Peretz, too, began as a champion of enlightenment. He, too, began as a Hebrew poet. Very early in his career, however, he realized, as did others, that the work of enlightenment among the masses had to be done in Yiddish.

This discovery led him to another: that for centuries Yiddish had also been the language of the people's creative efforts, of its intimate life, of its sorrows and hopes, of its poetry and legends. This discovery had been made earlier by the founders of Hassidism; this might have been one of the paths that led Peretz to the rich and inspired reservoir of the people's creativeness—the Hassidic lore.

He became the Yiddish poet and story teller. But he also was the champion of the rights of the forgotten man. His early periodical Yontevbletter was the most sought after publication among the urban Jewish proletariat, the town laborers, and the awakening youth. In this revolutionary work the bridge between religious and secular literature was discovered; it was the parable, the allegory. Censorship conditions in Czarist Russia helped to promote this literary form.

A series of such allegorical stories, each a masterpiece in itself, made Peretz a writer whose works were not to be merely read but studied and contemplated by the youth in whose minds the ideals of national and social awakening, Zionism and Socialism, had already begun to ripen. There was something in his stories not only for the imagination, but even more for the truth-seeking element in the mind of the reader. Each line concealed a meaning, just as in the case of the Sacred Books. The gap was bridged.

Further search led Peretz to the discovery of the Hassidic folklore, which in itself became the bridge between religion and art. Over the vast store of this religious folk literature towered the figure of Rabbi Nachman of Bratzlav, the great poet and mystic whose stories are gems of symbolic literature. Peretz could not follow in his footsteps; he did not regard himself the man of God as did Rabbi Nachman. But a man of Godliness he was, and he could recreate the miracle stories of the Hassidic believers into stories of living men whose Godliness made the earth around them bloom with mercy and love, and Heaven above them bring its light to the shacks of the humblest. His book, Hassidic, became a literary classic carrying the message of the Godliness of man.

A further step led him to the crowning work of his life, the book called Folk Tales. In it Godliness is no longer the privilege of the chosen among men, of their leaders, but of every simple Jew. All of them—the village innkeeper who hides his little bag of sacred Palestine earth from the bandits who seek his money; the girl who pins her gown to her flesh while being dragged to her death for daring to leave the ghetto during a Christian procession—all of them are ready to link their destiny with Kiddush Ha-Shem. One of the stories tells of a wedding that brings together into one town all great rabbis of Poland. The wedding takes place only because it is the destiny of the town simpleton, who plays the fiddle, to depart from this earth while he plays his instrument at the wedding. It is the simpleton, the poorest, the least noticed and the least honored among men who is the bearer of the purest soul to be crowned in Heaven.

The solution of the Jewish problem for Peretz was that we can continue living as a people only if we absorb all the culture and spiritual riches of the world and adapt them to our own concept of the world, so that they become part of our own culture. "Jewishness", Peretz says, "means seeing the world with Jewish eyes". It meant not to be overwhelmed by what the world possesses, not to judge our "poverty" and "weakness" by the standards of the riches and power of the world, not to turn away from our "backwardness" and seek escape in the "progress" of the world, but by a process of scrutiny and selection to avail ourselves of what is positive, noble and Godly in the world's progress and discard the rest.

He did this himself in the works in which he made European literary forms the vessels for the products of the Jewish spirit, and pointed the way to the synthesis between world culture and Jewish culture for all who seek Jewish regeneration. In that sense he was the redeemer of the Jewish spirit. It was this redeemer of their spirit whom the vast throng of mourners followed to his grave thirty years ago. It was he whom the Polish ghettos during the present war, even under the Nazi whip, commemorated in a series of open and secret gatherings. It is he who will be remembered for as long as Jews attempt to find a place for themselves in the world as an integrated, creative people.

This article is from the Congress Weekly.

The Cigarette of Good Taste
Rich mellow golden leaves of the finest tobacco are the secret of Gold Flake superiority. For mildness, smoothness, satisfaction, and taste, Gold Flake cigarettes have no equal. Try a package and you will be convinced.
W.D. & H.O. WILLS
Gold Flake

EASE PAIN OF COLDS, SORE THROATS FAST!

See for yourself how quickly Aspirin acts! Drop one in a glass of water and "clock" it. Within two seconds, it will start to disintegrate. It does the same when you take it. As a result, it provides relief with remarkable speed. Get Aspirin today. The "Bayer" cross on each tablet is your guarantee that it's Aspirin.

ASPIRIN

NOW—Now Low Prices!

Pocket box of 12s . . . . only 7½c
Economy bottle of 24 . . . only 7½c
Family size of 100 . . . only 7½c

The Canadian Jewish Review is the only Jewish publication in Canada printed in any language reaching the Jewish community which is able to claim membership in the Audit Bureau of Circulations.

SPEED PRODUCTION WITH MODERN LIGHTING

GENERAL ELECTRIC FLUORESCENT LAMPS

The most efficient light source yet developed, General Electric Fluorescent Lamps minimize glare, soften shadows, make seeing conditions easier. By increasing working comfort, they help speed production and promote efficiency in factories and offices.

L-135

CANADIAN GENERAL ELECTRIC

PROGRESS

"During the war years, the demand for life insurance increased greatly, and it has not lessened with the coming of peace. Our Company has made good progress. In 1945, the issue of new policies exceeded all previous records and the rate of policy terminations is at an all-time low."

From the President's address at the 44th Annual Meeting, January 28, 1946

Policies in Force—$396,334,143.00
Assets—$79,520,619.28
Surplus—3,194,874.59
New Policies, 1945—$82,521,355.00
Cash Income, 1945—$18,185,639.43
Interest earned in 1945—4.01%

CROWN LIFE
INSURANCE COMPANY

M. DICKSTEIN, Manager

Montreal Centre Division, Drummond Bldg., Montreal, Que.
Spadina-College Branch, Hermant Bldg., Toronto, Ont.

Baruch, Young At 75, Has Faith In Future Of America

Bernard M. Baruch, a figure in the world picture for many years, celebrated his seventy-fifth birthday, seeing before him an America in which his confidence remains firm, and the way of life which he considers superior to any other.

Close student of the globe for decades, Mr. Baruch watches other economic systems without regret. He feels even more than ever that the American scheme of free enterprise must be the U.S. plan, no matter how much others may favor collectivism, whose popularity in some circles he ascribes to "political emotionalism."

"The American people," he says, "can do anything if you will tell them why, but you must tell them why. But they are never subordinate to the state, as in some other lands. The state does not control them; it comes to their assistance when they need it."

The tall financier and philanthropist was, of course, discussing the comparative merits of the American and Russian systems now that the Soviet Red Star has risen so high in the heavens, says the New York Times. But in the discussion he saw no need for the two to come into collision. Both, he said, could survive according to national preferences, only, our way is still the best for us.

Russia and the United States, he went on, could remain friends and must do so.

"But we do not need to adopt any part of their way of life; we can keep to our interests," he commented.

"Our political and economic system saved the world in two wars. It will save the peace if given a chance. We can have a prosperity that will startle the world if we use half the brains and brawn the good Lord gave us; even 47½ per cent will make for peace and high living standards. But we can't marry our system to another and

growing nations of the world. Mr. Baruch, however, is a virile, towering figure, endowed with a powerful frame. His eyes are clear, bright, expressive; his grasp is strong. He is immaculately dressed. His only concession to his years, he explained, was a hearing device.

Alert, in touch with the world of today, and eager for its meanings, Mr. Baruch deems years purely relative things and promises to live many more. When he was asked to supply a reason for his remarkable vitality, he answered:

"The Lord Almighty."

Yet he went on to point out instances of longevity in his family. One of his aunts recently died at 95; another lives, at 99. His father, who emigrated to South Carolina and 1855 and served the Confederacy as an Army surgeon all through that war, died, at 81. Incidentally, Dr. Baruch left in his son a reverence for the Constitution as the "greatest charter of any kind."

As an example of long life and business acumen, Mr. Baruch told the story of an uncle. Reaching 75, the uncle, unlike his nephew, decided to retire and sold his business. But, seeing it so sadly in other hands, he bought it back at 87. Now, 99 years old, he has tripled his assets. This tale of reconversion brought chuckles from Gen. George C. Marshall, former Army Chief of Staff, in whom, it may be said, Mr. Baruch finds "real greatness."

Mr. Baruch, friend and adviser of Presidents since Woodrow Wilson drafted him for the first World War, is proffering his services now just as he did then.

"I'm making my second round trip," he said with a twinkling eye, "The start, the war, the aftermath."

Deeply concerned with the prospects of the veterans as demobilization continues, he is having studies made of the respective benefits by the U.S. and others for the fighting men released from service into an uncertain economic future. He is sorry that, at that time, no successor was named as Retraining and Re-employment Administrator.

"The human side of reconversion has not yet been activated properly," he stated. "Where is the plan for absorbing the 10,000,000 enlisted men and women, the 8,000,000 war workers into the population, and giving them a chance to make a life of their own choice?"

Today, Mr. Baruch remarked, the world is crying for goods, and with American productive capacity so capable, we can, he added, see four or five years of prosperity ahead, even though "not much brains" are used. There will be confusion in reconversion, for a time, but the change from war to peace will come quickly, due to the American resources of management, machine equipment and workers' special skills.

As a program, Mr. Baruch said, Congress should map a post-war tax plan, and work to slash the war debt, so that a balanced budget may be effected. Funds must

expansion of unemployment compensation and social security benefits are necessaries, Mr. Baruch believes.

Seventy-five years have made no difference to him, Mr. Baruch remarked.

"I find I am still interested in the same things and am looking into the future, not the past. If I start loking backwards, I'll quit. Ladies are still the most charming things in the world. I guess I am older and no wiser."

As his birthday neared, it was a surprise to find that the millionaire who began as a $3 per week broker's clerk, has never depended on the charts and graphs so dear to the economist.

"Those things dismay me," he said. "Anyway, when I want to buy something; a mine, for instance, I never go to see it. I keep a staff of experts to do that and report to me."

Born in Camden, S. C., Mr. Baruch's family moved to New York when he was 11, but he said his memory never loses the South and the Confederate veterans of whom his father was one.

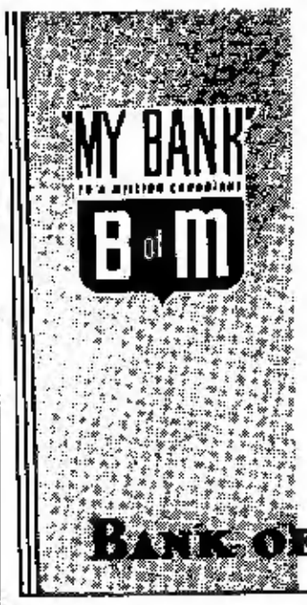
"Some of those old men must know that," he mused, rocking on his long legs. "Not long ago, a Confederate veteran in Mississippi wrote to me. He said there were only twenty-one of them left in the State, and how much they still liked to get together even now."

His son, Comdr. Bernard M. Baruch Jr., gave a party for him at The Shoreham. Some of the people there were Secretary and Mrs. James Francis Byrnes, Secretary and Mrs. James V. Forrestal, Undersecretary of War Robert P. Patterson, Fleet Admiral William D. Leahy, J. A. Krug, head of the War Production Board, and Samuel I. Rosenman, then special counsel to the President.

Naturally, conversation swung to Mr. Baruch's denunciation of Hitler as a world menace in 1935; and his insistance in 1937, for an expanded Army because aggressors realized only "force and might."

There was talk, too, of his last year's post-war plan to counteract depression. Somebody asked the financier if he feared the future of America.

"Afraid?" he queried in a surprised fashion. "I'm never afraid of the future of America. I have boundless faith in Americans, if they are told what to do and why."



• working with Canadians in every walk of life since 1817

BANK OF MONTREAL

TABLE OF GROWTH

	Total Income	Insurance in Force	Assets
1914	$ 85,769	$ 4,494,859	$ 237,599
1924	758,485	28,023,812	2,533,919
1934	1,304,331	37,266,461	5,563,546
1944	2,473,670	79,242,455	12,628,629

HIGHLIGHTS OF 1944 REPORT

A record gain of insurance in Force.
A large increase in Total Assets.
A favourable mortality experience.
A high rate of interest on investments.
Substantial profit earnings.
A record enhancement in market value of securities.

MONTREAL LIFE

Research Group Begins Study Of Race Prejudice

A pioneering study in group and race prejudices in children is under way in a project initiated under the auspices of the American Jewish Committee's Department of Scientific Research, and carried on at the Institute of Child Welfare of the University of California, in Berkeley, California. This project, announced Dr. John Slawson, executive vice-president of the American Jewish Committee, is designed to learn at what age prejudice appears in children, [illegible] and what

[illegible] of the University of California, Co-directors of the study are Dr. Harold E. Jones, director of the Institute of Child Welfare, and Dr. Theodore W. Adorno, of the Institute of Social Research, Columbia University.

Included as primary subjects for the study will be 180 children in California, all about 17 years of age, who have been under observation since birth by social scientists. Over a period of 17 years, regular contact has been maintained with both children and parents. The mass of data thus accumulated should make it possible, at the conclusion of this project, to trace the influence of the home upon the social and psychological development of the child.

This probing of prejudice in children will supplement the Scientific Research Department's studies of anti-Semitism in adults. Groups of children at different school grade levels will be studied and their behavior and attitudes compared to those of adults; attempts will be made to ascertain at which point children's groups begin to mirror the attitudes of [illegible]

[illegible] American Jewish Committee's Department of Scientific Research, the findings of this study should be of considerable interest and value to all child educators, psychologists and parents who are concerned with the highly complicated and still unexplored areas of the motivations of prejudice.

The Department of Scientific Research of the American Jewish Committee was established by Dr. Max Horkheimer, director of the Institute of Social Research, Columbia University, for the purpose of applying the techniques of social science to the problem of anti-Semitism.

ABC

Before you buy advertising in any publication ask to see an A.B.C. Audit Report of the circulation. A.B.C. Reports are concise, easy to read and contain the facts that make it possible for you to say: "My advertising is a business investment. I have verified information about the circulation that carries my advertising. I **know** what I am getting for my money. I use A.B.C. Reports."

The Canadian Jewish Review is a Member of the Audit Bureau of Circulations

Ask for copies of our A.B.C. Reports and Publisher's Statements

J. D. C. SETS UP SPECIAL HOME FOR YOUNGSTERS

Forty Jewish orphans from the Belsen concentration camp arrived in Blankensee, a suburb of Hamburg, where they will live in a special home opened for them by the Joint Distribution Committee. Two hundred orphaned children up to sixteen years of age will live there, on an estate of Max Warburg, member of the J. D. C. Board of Directors. The estate was confiscated by the Nazis when the family fled Germany in 1938. It was returned to the family after liberation by Allied troops, and turned over recently by the Warburgs to the Joint Distribution Committee, major American agency for the relief and rehabilitation of distressed Jews overseas. The local burgomeister is furnishing all the fuel and food for the institution, including fresh eggs and milk. J.D.C. staff workers, including a pediatrician, psychiatric social worker and child-care workers will take charge of the children.

H. U. C. TO SPONSOR MUSIC INSTITUTE

The Hebrew Union College, America's oldest rabbinical seminary, is sponsoring the establishment of an Institute on Liturgical Music, with participants including Orthodox, Reform and Conservative Jews. Musicians, musicologists and rabbis are co-operating.

These aims have been set for the Institute:

Founding a society for advancement of Jewish liturgical music.

Establishing a magazine devoted to research of the Jewish musical heritage.

Establishing periodical training courses for cantors, organists, and choir-leaders to further the growth of an integrated musical style of American Judaism.

Establishing a governing body to sponsor and promote valuable liturgical compositions.

Berlin Rabbi Gets Degree In N. Y.

Dr. Leo Baeck, former Chief Rabbi of Berlin, who stayed in Germany to comfort the persecuted during the Hitler regime, received an honorary degree of Doctor of Divinity from the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, in New York. The 72-year-old rabbi arrived in the United States recently for a short visit in behalf of the United Jewish Appeal.

The seminary's citation was read by Dr. Louis Finkelstein, president of the institution. It said Rabbi Baeck's leadership of the German Jewish community demonstrated to the world the "abiding power of the Jewish tradition as a spiritual force."

Dr. Baeck declared that the tradition of Judaism involved handing down from generation to generation "the properties of Judaism" — not only the laws and statutes and customs but also the philosophy and poetry and mysticism.

Between 1933 and 1943 Dr. Baeck was arrested by the Gestapo several times but continued his activities until he and 2,000 other Berlin Jews were sent to the Theresienstadt concentration camp in Czechoslovakia. Only three of the 2,000 lived to the day of liberation. Dr. Baeck's four sisters were among those who did not.

PASCAL'S offer

New Low Prices on FIRE KING Glass Dishes

SERVICE For 6 persons 36 Pieces $4.59

ALL OPEN STOCK

Sold Singly

Cups and Saucers, Dinner, Bread and Soup Plates, Fruits

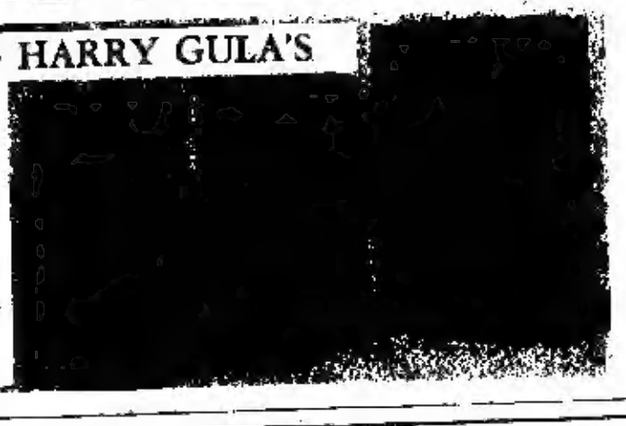
Service for 8 persons 48 PIECES .. $6.12

The J. PASCAL HARDWARE CO. LTD.

LEVINE BROS. LTD.
BAKERS
HONEY CAKE
CINNAMON BUNS
5267 Decarie Blvd. ELwood 1216
5870 St. Lawrence Blvd. HArbour 1884

STEINMAN'S TOASTED KASHA
Always Guaranteed
Ask for it at your grocer.

INTRODUCING HARRY GULA'S
New Improved 1946
MATZOS
Our Matzos and Matzo products are baked and packed under the supervision of well known Rabbis. We also beg to say, we had visiting Rabbis from the United States, who found our "Kashruth" in perfect order.
THE GULA TASTY MATZO BAKERY
1161-3 Queen Street West
Toronto, Ont. MElwood 1161



FOR Aynsley, Royal Doulton, Crown Derby, Royal Worcester, Paragon, Crown Staffordshire China. — Fine quality diamonds, watches, crystal, silverware, exclusive lamps, occasional furniture.
SEE PHILIP SHIVECK LTD.
5181 PARK AVENUE (Near Fairmount) — MONTREAL

REV. M. MASTER, Cantor
ANNOUNCES
A New, Beautifully-Decorated, Hall and Dining Room, Modern in every Detail, for your Wedding, Bar-Mitzvah, Banquet, Entertainment. . . . . *Catering, Strictly Kosher, if desired.*
Accommodations for 150-200
6555 HUTCHISON STREET DOllard 2326

H. VINEBERG
MEN'S CUSTOM TAILORS
FORMAL WEAR
for Hire with All Accessories
4353 St. Lawrence BE. 1153

Expert Catering
Weddings ● Bar Mitzvahs
Showers ● Teas
MRS. M. BLOOM
Call CR. 8533

Specialty:
"Candid Photos" at Weddings
A complete photographic record of precious moments
Phone NOW for our

CLASS IN COOKERY

PURIM HAMANTASCHEN

For the dough, mix together: three beaten eggs, three-quarters cup sugar, three-quarters cup oil, juice of two oranges, one teaspoon vanilla; and then one-half teaspoon of salt, one teaspoon baking powder, and two and one-half cups flour. Roll to one-quarter-inch thickness, and cut with a glass in circles. For the filling, prepared in advance, soak one pound prunes overnight, and then cut out stones, and chop prunes together with one-half pound raisins, and one-quarter cup walnuts. Add rind of one-half lemon, juice of a whole lemon, one-half cup sugar, and one teaspoon vanilla. Fill the dough circles, pinch together and bake for twenty minutes on a greased and floured tin, in a 375-degree oven.

Mrs. C. Donkner,
4417 Laval Avenue, Montreal.

NUT BREAD

two eggs
two tablespoons butter
one and one-quarter cups brown sugar
one-half cup chopped walnut meats
one-half cup raisins
one cup milk
four teaspoons baking powder
pinch of salt
vanilla
four cups pastry flour

Cream the butter, sugar, and eggs together, and add the milk alternately with the flour, baking powder, and salt. Add nut meats, raisins, and vanilla. Then let mixture stand for twenty minutes before baking. Bake in a long loaf tin which has been lined with waxed paper, in a 375-degree oven, for about an hour. Mixed peel or dates may also be used if desired.

Mrs. A. Ginsburg,
320 Richview Avenue, Toronto.

Recipes for economical, time-saving, nourishing dishes are wanted. Please share!

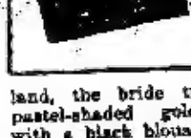
N.D.G. KOSHER MEAT MARKET
כשר S. SELTZER Prop. כשר

● Choice Roasting Chickens
For your Weddings — Bar-Mitzvahs — Parties
We advise you to place your order well in advance
FISH ORDERS FILLETED ON REQUEST
5343 Sherbrooke W. DE. 8494

For New, Exciting Pleasure in every cup
Change to
BRISK TASTING
LIPTON'S TEA

All Winter requirements for the handyman
Poulin's Hardware
5468 SHERBROOKE ST. WEST DE. 1122

IMPERIAL
NORMAN BINNIE
Minor Repairs EL. 0059
A Service Plus STATION
MONKLAND AT GRANDE BLVD.


Mount Royal Dairies Limited
1200 Papineau AM. 1151

MARRIAGES

WOLTZ-SCHAFFER

The marriage of Miss Mildred [illegible] Schaffer, only daughter of Mrs. [illegible] Schaffer, Decarie Boulevard, and the late H. L. Schaffer, to Dr. [illegible] Woltz, son of Morris Woltz, of North Bergen, N.J., and the late Mrs. Woltz, took place on February 24, in the Salle Dorée of the Mount Royal Hotel, Rabbi J. [illegible] officiating, assisted by Cantor M. Mendelson. Given in marriage by her uncle, Dr. M. L. Galt, the bride wore a long-sleeved gown of [illegible] satin, with a fitted bodice, and skirt with a long circular train. The veil of tulle illusion was held in place with orange blossoms, and she carried a bouquet of white orchids. Mrs. David Lerner, sister of the groom, as matron of honor, wore a gown of pink crepe, and [illegible] of blue ostrich plumes, and carried a cascade bouquet of irises; Miss Lillian Woltz, sister of the groom, as maid of honor, was dressed in lime-colored crepe, with matching hat, purple accessories, and carried a cascade bouquet of irises. Nat Israel was best man, and the ushers were: Jack [illegible], L. Levitt, and Simon Harris. Spring flowers formed the decorations. The bride's mother wore a gown of aquamarine-blue crepe, and a matching tulle hat. Mrs. Morris Woltz was in blue crepe, trimmed with blue sequins, and a matching flowered hat. Mrs. N. Gold, grandmother of the bride, wore a black lace gown, black hat, trimmed with an orchid and black veil, and a corsage of orchids. The couple left by plane for Ferndale, N.Y., for their wedding trip, the bride wearing a navy blue suit, with matching accessories, a black Persian lamb coat, and a corsage of orchids. They are living in Union City, N. J. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Morris Woltz, Miss Lillian Woltz, Mr. and Mrs. David Lerner, Miss Dolly Solomon, Maurice Solomon, Nat Israel, Mrs. Ethel Woltz, Mrs. Robert Woltz, Mr. and Mrs. H. Usdin, and Mr. and Mrs. S. Zinich, all of North Bergen, N.J.; Si. Berman, of Jersey City, N.J.; Henry Osterman, of Brooklyn, N.Y.; and Harry Said, of New York. The bridegroom is a graduate of Duke University, in Durham, North Carolina, and of Long Island College of Medicine.

CHADNICK-GOLDSTONE

The marriage of Miss Ruth Goldstone, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max Goldstone, 86 Villeneuve Avenue, took place at Beth David Synagogue, on March 9, at half-past six o'clock, Rabbi S. Herschorn officiating, assisted by Cantor L. Schlepack. Given in marriage by her father and her grandmother, Mrs. D. H. Finiffter, the bride wore a floor-length gown of white satin and net, fashioned with a square neckline, long pointed sleeves, and a full net skirt, falling into a four-yard train. Her embroidered circular veil fell from an Oriental-effect flower headdress, and she carried a Bible trimmed with orchids and streamers. Miss Lillian Goldstone, as maid of honor for her sister wore a lilac-colored gown, fashioned on princess lines; a matching veil, falling from a silver sequin crown, and carried a bouquet of pink carnations. The bridesmaids, Misses Ray Golbas, in peach-color; Ruth Gillman, of Toronto, Ont., in blue; Ruth Githis, in pink; Gertrude Miller, in green; and Ruth Finiffter, in lime-color; and Mrs. Irving Bilmes, in blue, all wore princess-styled gowns, and matching calots and circular veils; and carried Colonial nosegays of spring flowers. Pearl Rabinovitch, as flower girl, wore a white frock, fashioned in princess style, and a poke bonnet with a pink bow, and carried a basket of rose petals. Sol. Chadnick was best man, and the ushers were: Irving Bilmes, Issie Lederman, Sol. Axler, Maurice A. Miller, Seymour Stober, and Alec Kerr. Arnold Fishman was page boy, in full dress suit. Ferns and spring flowers decorated the hall.

Buywell
FOOD MARKETS LIMITED
Serve Fish Often
Easy To Digest And Easy To Prepare
Get your fish from sea or lake . . . get it in shell form . . . whichever way you prefer it, your Buywell Market has them all. You and your family will benefit from its richness and proteins . . . its valuable iodine content . . . its vitamins and mineral salts . . . and its blood-enriching ability.
JUST PHONE
LA. 8181 St. Catherine at Stanley
MA. 8815 1819 St. Catherine W.
Next to Ogilvy's
Charge accounts solicited.

BUIM-FREEMAN

The marriage of Yetta, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. I. Freeman, 4094 Henri Julien Street, to Lewis Buim, son of Mrs. L. Buim, of Jersey City, N.J., took place at the Mount Royal Hotel, Salon "B", on February 17, at half-past two o'clock, Rabbi C. N. Denburg officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore an ice-blue crepe afternoon dress, with a sweetheart neckline; Dolman sleeves, tapering to a point at her wrists; fitted bodice, and draped skirt. She had a flowered hat, and a pearl necklace and earrings, and carried a Bible with two orchids and white streamers. Miss Polly Black, of Montreal, was maid of honor, wearing an afternoon dress, in pastel-green, cut with a draped skirt and Dolman sleeves, pointed at the wrists. She had a halo of matching flowers in her hair, and carried a bouquet of pink roses. Sol. Buim, of Montreal, cousin of the groom, was best man. The altar was decorated with daffodils and snapdragons, and during the ceremony "Because" was sung. For the luncheon, the tables held daffodils and tulips, with candles. Mrs. Freeman, mother of the bride, wore a black afternoon dress, with fuchsia-colored sequins, and fuchsia-colored gloves and flowered hat, with a corsage of Talisman roses. Mrs. Buim, mother of the groom, wore a black afternoon dress, with a black hat, and a corsage of pink roses. The bridal couple left by plane for New York, and Rockaway Park, Long Island, the bride travelling in a pastel-shaded gold-colored suit, with a black blouse, black plastic bag and shoes, black accessories, a Persian lamb coat, and corsage of orchids. They will live in Jersey City.

SILVERSTEIN-GOODMAN

The marriage of Ruth, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Goodman, 8171 Querbes Avenue, to Harry, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Silverstein, 272 Pratt Avenue, took place at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue, on Sunday, February 24, at half-past six o'clock, Rabbi C. Denburg officiating. Given in marriage by her parents, the bride wore a white satin gown, fashioned with a net yoke, trimmed with pearls, long pointed sleeves, and a full skirt, with a bustle in the back, extending into a long train. Her fingertip veil was held by a white satin crown, and she carried a white Bible trimmed with orchids and streamers. Miss Betty Goodman, as maid of honor for her sister, wore a pink strapless gown with a velvet bodice and net frill on the shoulders, trimmed with gold sequins, and a full net skirt; and pink net gloves, trimmed with gold sequins, and carried an arm bouquet of yellow roses tied with pink ribbon. Lila Goodman, sister of the bride, as flower girl, wore a pink taffeta dress, made with a full skirt, sweetheart neckline with bows, and puffed sleeves; and a heart-shaped crown of pink taffeta, and carried a nosegay of variegated flowers with pink streamers. Max Silverstein, twin brother of the groom, was best man, and the ushers were: Archie Goodman, Herbert Goodman, Jerry Goodman, Stanley Katz, Harry Lumer, Irving Poshna, Samuel Einhorn, and Joseph Elbling. Miss Gertrude Silverstein, sister of the groom, sang "Because". Mrs. Goodman, mother of the bride, received in a royal blue gown, fashioned with a side drape, and trimmed with gold sequins; a fuchsia flowered hat, matching veil, and gloves, and a corsage of fuchsia roses; with Mrs. Silverstein, mother of the groom, in a two-piece gown of pearl grey, with a beaded bodice; matching hat, trimmed with mauve and pink flowers and veiling, and a corsage of red roses. Mrs. Chadnick, mother of the groom, wore a gown of light blue organdy, a blue straw hat, matching veil, and a corsage of red roses. The bride and groom spent their honeymoon in New York, the bride travelling in a light blue Shetland wool suit, with dolman sleeves, a beige coat, trimmed with Persian lamb; and black accessories. They will live at 5408 Waverley Street. Out-of-town guests were: Misses Ruth and Estelle Gillman, of Toronto, Ont.; and Mr. and Mrs. B. Freidenwitzer, A. White, and J. Rabinowitz, of New York.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. S. Kazovsky, Henri Julien Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Betty, to Max (Morty), son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Einbinder, Van Horne Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Berger, St. Urbain Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Sarah, to Philip Needelman, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Needelman, of New York; the wedding to take place on May 18, at Beth David Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Marcovitch, Waverley Street, announce the engagement of their only daughter, Beatrice, to Saul, youngest son of H. Black, Fairmount Street West, and the late Mrs. H. Black.

CHILDREN'S Birthday Parties

Mr. and Mrs. Abe Green, 5167 St. Lawrence Boulevard, gave a birthday party for their daughter, Eleanor, who was one year old. Her grandmothers, Mrs. Nathan Abramovitch, and Mrs. M. Green, were there; her aunts, Mesdames O. Green, M. Guttman, W. Hershenfield, J. Kravits, D. Resnick; her cousins, Mitzie and Allen Guttman, Frances Green, Martha and Beverley Kravits, Sheila and Melvyn Hershenfield, Goldie Aranovitch, Ann Resnick, and Miss Edith Liquornick. Eleanor wore a printed batiste dress, with a sterling silver locket and bracelet, which were two of her gifts. The table held a floral centrepiece and a birthday cake with an inscription reading, "Happy Birthday to Eleanor."

Mr. and Mrs. Abe Golden, Park Avenue, gave a birthday party for their son, Seymour Franklin, who was seven years old, at the home of Mrs. Golden's sister, Mrs. Philip Zarkin, St. Urbain Street. Present were: Leonard Adler, Nathan Bratt, Donald Laiken, William Towne, Albert Segal, Allan Brand, David Perlman, Lawrence Talisman, Leonard Caplan, Judy and Mattie Grobman, Rhona Lee Garelick, Rhona and Barbara Goldberg, Esther Belle Laiken, Betty Stern, Rhoda Segal, Jewell Weiner, Tamara Cutler, Judy Cutler, Joyce Talisman, Joyce Bloomfield, Sandra Adele Caplan, and Estelle Schwartz. The birthday cake was trimmed with pink and blue icing, and had an inscription reading, "Happy Birthday, Seymour. Pictures were taken.

Mr. and Mrs. Mon Ansel, 5249 St. Urbain Street, gave a birthday party for their daughter, Diana Barbara, who was one year old. Her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. M. Latofsky, and Mr. and Mrs. H. Ansel, were there; her uncles and aunts, Mr. and Mrs. Max Biderman, Mr. and Mrs. M. Rockman, Misses Ray, Sylvia and Leah Latofsky, Tillie Ansel, Mrs. M. King and son, Jerry; S. Ansel, and Mr. and Mrs. L. Glassman and daughter, Leanore; Mr. and Mrs. R. Propas and daughter, Corinne; Mr. and Mrs. M. Greenberg and son, Herbert; Mrs. M. Samuel and son, Mark; Louis Chernofsky, Mrs. N. Aster and daughter, Linda; Mrs. J. Esack and daughters, Faygie and Eleanore; and Miss Ida Tannenbaum. There was a birthday cake iced in white, pink, and blue, and an inscription reading, "Happy Birthday to Diana". Diana wore a blue silk dress, with white socks and shoes.

BRIDES
Have Action Photos Of Your Wedding
Expert Cameraman
Call CAhmet 1948
DAY OR NIGHT
KALB'S
Photographic Works
Commercial Photographers
For Weddings, Parties, Sport Teams, Etc.
LOU KALB, Manager
5754 Esplanade Ave.

SOLVE THAT DESSERT PROBLEM
with

"JUNKET" RENNET TABLETS turn milk into delicious, easily-digested rennet-custards.
Light and cool, quick to prepare, retaining the full food value of milk, you'll find that rennet-custards made with "JUNKET" RENNET TABLETS are a delightful answer to the dessert problem.
Write for a free sample of "JUNKET" RENNET TABLETS and Recipe Book.
FREE
JUNKET
RENNET TABLETS

Diamond Rings

Unusually distinctive smart and beautiful Diamond Rings in a variety of modern designs, at moderate prices. Our cash policy saves you money. Compare our values.

SCHEUER'S

101 Yonge Street

Jewellers for Seventy Years

Aberdeen's Floral Stores

Flowers for every occasion.

Your charge account is welcome.

Alfred Dalgorf

MAIN STORE

81 Bloor St. W. MI. 2495-6

CLASSIC FURNITURE & GIFT SHOP

Beautiful Gifts, Lamps, Smoking Supplies, occasional furniture and fine china.

898 BLOOR WEST

At Ossington LA. 4534

A. Gilbert

Specializing in

GLAMOUR PORTRAITS

424 College St. Mi. 8263

GREAT CHINA Chop Suey House

* Delicious Chinese Dishes

* Comfortable Surroundings

* Excellent Service

TR. 6754 49 ALBERT ST.

CHUDLEIGH HOUSE

Exclusive catering for every occasion in or out of town

ARNOLD HUNDERT—Host

450 Bloor Street, at D'Arcy

KIngs 9944

PAINTED BOOMS

Wm. HALL

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of our dear mother, Mrs. Annie Newman, who passed away March 9, 1944.

In our hearts your memory lingers,
Sweetly tender, fond and true.
There is not a day, dear Mother,
That we do not think of you.
Always remembered by her children.

DEATHS

Mrs. Mary Grossman, 750 Euclid Avenue, died on February 27, at the age of forty-five. Mrs. Grossman was a member of Pride of Israel Ladies Auxiliary, Folks Farein, Hadara Chapter of Pioneer Women, and the Canadian Legion Auxiliary. She is survived by her husband, Irving Grossman; two sons, Joseph and Louis; one daughter, Mrs. Sol. Cooper (Freda); and one grandchild, Gail Grossman. Services were held at Benjamin's Funeral Parlors, and burial was in Roselawn Cemetery.

WITH A

VOLCANO

Our engineers will gladly make a Heating Survey without cost.

Royal Canadian Fuel COMPANY

11 KING ST. W. ELgin 6301

Samuel Dalgorf, 26 Westover Hill Road, died on March 3, at the age of fifty-eight. Mr. Dalgorf was a member of Bnai Brith Lodge and Holy Blossom Temple. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Dora Kauffman Dalgorf; two daughters, Moralyn and Mrs. L. Stern (Sonya); one son, Alfred; his brother J. Dalgorph, of New York; and two sisters, Mrs. G. Goldberg, of Toronto, and Mrs. J. Solomon, of Montreal. Services were held at Holy Blossom Temple. Burial took place at Holy Blossom Memorial Park.

Max Garfinkle, of Pendleton, Oregon, died on February 18, at the age of sixty-four. Mr. Garfinkle was a well-known resident of Toronto, and left for Pendleton thirty-four years ago. He is survived by his wife, Jennie; three sons, Aaron, Gerald, Sanford; two sisters here, Mrs. T. Warner, 24 Northcliffe Boulevard, and Mrs. M. Smith, 95 Braemore Gardens; one brother, Samuel; and one sister, Mrs. S. Taylor, of Walla Walla, Wash.

Mrs. Fannie Goodman, 315 Dundas Street West, died on March 7, at St. Michael's Hospital, at the age of seventy-two. Surviving are two daughters, Miss Ethel Gould, of Montreal, Que.; Mrs. H. Hashmall (Lillian) Toronto; three sons, Dr. Robert Goodman, of Powers Lake, North Dakota; Samuel Goodman, of Minot, North Dakota; William Goodman; eleven grandchildren; and two great-grandchildren. The funeral took place from Benjamin's Funeral Parlors. Interment at Adath Israel Cemetery.

Social Notes — Toronto

Mrs. L. Mirsky, Cortleigh Boulevard, has returned from Miami, Florida, after a two-month stay.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Karry, 8 Rosamount Avenue, left on a trip to Seattle, Washington, to be away for six weeks, visiting Mr. and Mrs. L. Pinkleatein, and Mr. and Mrs. J. Pored.

Mrs. B. Neidelman, 1661 Bathurst Street, has returned from Miami, Florida, with her daughter, Mrs. B. Berg, and grandson, Marshall, after a three-month stay.

Mrs. J. Shulman, 25 Wells Hill Avenue, has returned from New York after a four-week stay with her sister, Mrs. H. Brill.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Polonsky, of Winnipeg, Man., are visiting with Mr. and Mrs. N. Applebaum, 526 Huron Street; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Kaminsky, 101 Whitmore Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Feldman and daughter Lillian; and Mr. and Mrs. David Zenner, Coolmine Road, spent several days in Buffalo, N.Y., for the welcome-home party of Sgt. Samuel Strauss, U.S. Army, who arrived after service in the Pacific.

Mrs. S. Roth, 35 Peverill Hill Road, has returned from Miami, Florida, after a three-month stay.

M. Lax, 191 Glen Cedar Road, left for Europe, to visit England, France, Switzerland, and Czechoslovakia, and is expected to return in April.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Mendelson, 1542 Bathurst Street, and Mrs. M. Rothbart, 329 Richview Avenue, have returned from Miami, Florida after being away for two months.

Mrs. G. Heidelberger, of Philadelphia, Pa., was visiting with her sister, Mrs. S. Frankel, 229 Wellesley Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Levy and daughter, Mrs. R. Stoehr, 435 St. Clair Avenue West, spent a few days in Buffalo, N.Y.

Miss Greta Kisell and Raymond Kisell, of Kingston, are visiting with Miss Ruth Berofe, Westover Hill Road.

Mrs. A. J. Litwin, 1660 Bathurst Street, was in Miami, Florida, for two months.

B. J. Ludwig, and T. Sniderman, Westmount Avenue, spent a few days in Chicago, Ill., visiting friends.

Mrs. L. Hertzman, 65 Lyndhurst Avenue, has returned from Miami, Florida, after a month's stay.

Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Brewer, Hamilton, Mass., are visiting with [illegible] Boulevard, has returned from Miami, Florida, after a month.

Mrs. C. Rosenberg, 340 Palmerston Avenue, and her daughter, Mrs. R. Brown, 76 Heathdale Road, are leaving to spend the rest of the winter at Miami, Florida.

Miss Sheila Applebaum, 740 Euclid Avenue, has returned from Ottawa, where she visited Misses Irene Levine and Betty Butovsky.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Bergman, 310 Grace Street, have returned home, after spending a month in Miami, Florida and a week in New York.

Miss Phyllis Platt, of Buffalo, N.Y., spent a few days with her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. S. Goldstein, 221 Beverley Street.

Cantor Jacob Barkin, of San Francisco, Cal. son of Mrs. A. Barkin, 367 Markham Street, and the late Cantor Abraham Barkin, visited with his mother for several days.

Corporal Ben. Patlik, son of H. Patlik, 282 Huron Street, has returned from overseas after three and a half years' service.

Mrs. H. Harris, 6 Carling Avenue, will be at home on her seventieth birthday, on Sunday, March 17. No cards are being sent out.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Grossman, 583 Euclid Avenue, entertained at Murray House in honour of their daughter Rose on her sixteenth birthday. Mrs. Grossman wore a grey suit with a print blouse; and Rose wore a dress having taffeta top, and a white net skirt. Forty guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Zand, 60 Kenilworth Avenue, entertained at Murray House, in celebration of their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary. Mrs. Zand, in a grey dress, with a corsage of pink roses, was assisted in receiving by her daughter, Mrs. G. Long, wearing a black dress, trimmed with sequins; and by her son, David Zand. There were about seventy-seven guests present.

Mesdames H. Fedder, H. Sherman, J. Fedder, and H. Halberg, entertained in honour of Miss Sadie Fedder, 217 Brunswick Avenue, whose marriage to Ralph Sacks, will take place in April. About fifteen guests were present. The honoree's mother wore a black crepe dress, with sequin trimming; Mrs. M. Sacks wore a maroon wool suit; and the honoree wore a navy blue crepe suit, trimmed with white, and lighter blue hat and gloves.

Mrs. A. Kozubsky, 14 St. Andrews Street, entertained in honour of her daughter, Lily, whose marriage to R. Organ, of Hamilton, takes place on April 7. Mrs. Kozubsky wore a navy crepe dress, with a corsage of red roses; and the honoree wore a powder-blue crepe dress, with matching gloves and hat, and a corsage of red roses. There were ninety guests present, from out-of-town being: Mrs. P. Barnet, and Mrs. S. Wise, of Hamilton, sisters of the groom-elect.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Godfrey, 320 Weston Road, entertained at St. Clair Avenue Synagogue, in honour of the bar-mitzvah of their twin sons, Irving and Leonard. Mrs. Godfrey wore a blue [illegible] with [illegible] and [illegible] with [illegible] Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Wortsman lit the candles. There were about two hundred guests present, among them, Mr. and Mrs. J. Lynham, of Montreal.

Mrs. J. Trouter, 226 Queen Street East, entertained at the Murray House, for her niece, Miss Etta Cooper, and Misses Estelle Rudolph and Lillan Stone, brides-elect. Mrs. Trouter wore a black dress, trimmed with sequins, and matching black gloves; Miss Cooper a black crepe dress, with net, and a matching hat; Miss Rudolph, brown crepe; and Miss Stone, wore grey, and a matching hat, trimmed with pink flowers. About thirty guests were present.

Mrs. S. Levine, Shaw Street; and Miss Helen Cohen, Montrose Avenue, were hostesses at the home of Mrs. H. Firsten, Shaw Street, in honour of Shirley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Zacks, of Kitchener, whose marriage to Raymond, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Cohen, Montrose Avenue, will take place soon. Mrs. J. Cohen wore a black dress, with sequin trimming, and the honoree, wore a gray crepe dress, with a corsage of orchids. About forty guests were present, among them, Mrs. S. Zacks, of Peterborough.

Mrs. M. Seifert, 623a College Street, and Mrs. D. Bernholtz, 128 Roxton Road, gave a dinner to honor Miss Shirley Bronstein, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Bronstein, 33 Nassau Street, whose marriage to Harry Sklar, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Sklar, Shaw Street, took place on March 8. Mrs. Seifert received in a black crepe dress, trimmed with sequins, together with Mrs. Bernholtz, in black crepe, trimmed with gold sequins; Mrs. Bronstein, in black crepe, with gold sequins; Mrs. Sklar, in print crepe, trimmed with net; Mrs. B. Bernstein, grandmother of the bride-elect, in a blue crepe dress; and Mrs. S. Snider, in purple crepe. The honoree wore black crepe, with a black and yellow satin blouse. The table was decorated with a centrepiece of mixed flowers and pink tapers. Present were: Mesdames H. Alstick, J. Saleman, H. Abella, Sydney Kamin, M. Bernholtz, S. Bernholtz, J. Bernholtz, Max Bernholtz, H. Bernholtz, H. Garallek, Ben. Henry, M. Pineus, H. Harris, H. Sherman, R. Sarshin, Misses Dianne Bernholtz, Yetta Bernholtz, and Frances Pineus.

Those who entertained for Mrs. William Cohen, of Buffalo, N.Y., formerly Miss Laurice Fogle, of Toronto, were: Mrs. Frank Fogle, at a dinner; Mrs. Jack Minegarten, dinner; Mrs. Louis Fogle, 43 Kendal Avenue, dinner; Mrs. N. Schwartz, tea at Eaton's Georgian Room; Mrs. M. Osher, tea at the Georgian Room; Mrs. Alex Newman, tea at the Georgian Room; Mrs. H. Linzon, tea at the Georgian Room; Mrs. H. Grafstein and daughters, Mrs. Sydney Fogle, Mrs. Joseph Bloom, and Miss Mollie Grafstein, at dinner; Mrs. Sol. Goldstein and Mrs. Alex Cohen, dinner and theatre; Mrs. Louis Freedman and Mrs. Ben. Schecter, dinner and theatre; Mrs. Meyer Cohen, of Buffalo, N.Y., shower at the Park Lane Hotel, in Buffalo, N.Y.; Mrs. L. Cohen and Mrs. Harry Davis, dinner; Mrs. Ben. Rubinoff and daughter, Bernice, dinner; Misses Jean Solish, Mollie Gantzweig, Fay Mintz, Ray Rose, Ruth Botnick, and Mrs. S. Wasserman, dinner; Mrs. David Bernstein and Mrs. Alex Schuster, dinner at the former's home, 21 Kendal Avenue; Mrs. David Fogle, the bride's mother, tea for about fifty guests, with Mrs. Louis Fogle and Mrs. Frank Fogle assisting; and Miss Helen Sussman, tea.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Wine, 248 Beatrice Street, gave a party to celebrate the sixteenth birthday of their daughter, Ruth. About twenty guests were present. Mrs. Wine wore black crepe, trimmed with aquamarine-blue. The honoree wore a lime-green dress, trimmed with matching flowers at the shoulder and waist. The following day, Mr. and Mrs. S. Wine entertained their relatives and friends for the occasion. Ruth's grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. L. Klaman, [illegible] Street, [illegible] Mr. and Mrs. H. Shiffman, of Hamilton, were guests from out of town.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Kallen, 158 Walmer Road, entertained at dinner and theatre for M. Shiff, Detroit, Mich., and later joined a family gathering at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. Solomon, 3 Rosemount Avenue, to honour Mr. Kallen's birthday. Mrs. Kallen wore a gold print dress, trimmed with white and aquamarine-blue flowers, and Mrs. Solomon wore a grey wool dress, trimmed with nail-heads. Others present were: Mr. and Mrs. A. Brown, Whitmore Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. M. Gould, Avenue Road; Mr. and Mrs. L. Lesser, Avenue Road; Mr. and Mrs. M. Riff, Rosemount Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Karry, Dewbourne Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. George Tennen, 206 Grace Street, were hosts at a dinner and reception at Chudleigh House, to honor the bar-mitzvah of their son, Allan. Mrs. Tennen received in a black and white sequinned dinner gown, with corsage of American Beauty roses. John K. Wahl was toastmaster. The bar-mitzvah's mother lit the birthday candles while the guests sang "Happy Birthday", and the bar-mitzvah and his father spoke. An honored guest was the bar-mitzvah's great-grandfather, Joseph Frankel. About one hundred and sixty others present were: Mr. and Mrs. H. Bocknek, Mr. and Mrs. D. Bocknek, Mr. and Mrs. G. Bloom, Mr. and Mrs. P. Bloomenfield, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. S. Cohl and son, Philip; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Cohen and children, Theresa, Marilyn and Joselyn; Mr. and Mrs. D. Collins, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. J. Cohen and sons, Gerald and Melvin; Mrs. Carl Cohl, Mr. and Mrs. M. Dolgoy, Mr. and Mrs. M. Donn, Mr. and Mrs. I. Eisen and daughter, Lillian; Mr. and Mrs. M. Fuller and son, Bernard; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Frankel, Mrs. M. Finer, Mr. and Mrs. H. Goldberg, Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Gollom, Mr. and Mrs. A. Goodman, Mr. and Mrs. M. Goldberg, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Haber, Mr. and Mrs. I. Haber, Mr. and Mrs. A. Belligan, Mr. and Mrs. L. Hannaford, Mr. and Mrs. M. Halpern, Mrs. I. Kligor, Mr. and Mrs. B. Kallen, Mr. and Mrs. J. Klenin, Mr. and Mrs. L. [illegible] Mr. and Mrs. J. Medak, Mr. and Mrs. H. Mendelsom, Mr. and Mrs. A. Marcus and daughter, Helen; Dr. and Mrs. J. Pollack, Mr. and Mrs. Z. Quaiser, Mr. and Mrs. M. Rose, Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Rosenthal, Mr. and Mrs. B. Rubinoff, Mr. and Mrs. A. Rubinoff, Mr. and Mrs. J. Rosenberg, Mr. and Mrs. M. Scheinert, Mr. and Mrs. P. Steinhart, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Shapero, Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Shapero, Mr. and Mrs. F. Silver, Mrs. J. Schwartz, Mr. and Mrs. C. Shapero, Mr. and Mrs. A. Shapero, Mr. and Mrs. H. Shapero, Mr. and Mrs. H. Tennen and daughter, Marilyn; Mr. and Mrs. P. Tennen and children, Miriam and Gerald; Mr. and Mrs. C. Tennen and daughters, Shirley, Bernice and Joyce; N. Tessis, Mr. and Mrs. I. Trostin, Mr. and Mrs. Harry White, Mr. and Mrs. Murray White, Mr. and Mrs. M. Winemaker, Mr. and Mrs. J. Wahl, Mr. and Mrs. S. Wagman, and Miss Eva Warlaw. From out-of-town were: Julius Frankel, great-uncle of the bar-mitzvah; and Mrs. Samuel Frankel, of Perth, Amboy, N.J.; Miss Pearl Marcus, of New York; Mrs. David Robbins, and son, Ira, of Buffalo, N.Y.; Mr. and Mrs. Louis Stone and son, Carl, of Orillia; and Mr. and Mrs. Philip Stone, of Bracebridge. Miss Phyllis Blumfeld, Brunswick Avenue, presented the bar-mitzvah with a life-size oil painting of himself.

Card Of Thanks

Irving Grossman and family wish to extend to their relatives and friends, their sincere thanks and appreciation for the many kindnesses and messages of sympathy shown them during their recent bereavement in the loss of their dear wife and mother, Mary Grossman, who passed away on February 27.

Mrs. S. Brick-Waxer, wishes to thank all her relatives and friends for their kind sympathies extended to her during her recent bereavement in the loss of her dear mother.

Mrs. C. Tyber and son, Murray, and daughters, Gilda, Elizabeth, and Girda, 604 Huron Street, wish to extend to their relatives and friends, their sincere thanks and appreciation for the many kindnesses and messages of sympathy shown them during their recent bereavement in the loss of husband and father, Charles Tyber, who passed away on February 20.

CLASSIFIED

EX-SERVICE PERSON requires three or four room apartment or flat, furnished, or unfurnished. Urgent, Miss Freed, WA. 7261.

CENTRALLY located, bright, newly decorated unfurnished room in private home, with adults only. Suitable for business girl or student. Call Lo. 7082.

A YOUNG business couple, being married, urgently require three unfurnished rooms, private home, apartment or duplex, as soon as possible. Call LI. 7584.

WANTED URGENTLY, two to five room apartment, duplex or flat, by young business couple. Call Mo. 2960.

FOR RENT: Cottage, lakefront, completely furnished, showplace of lovely Beach, Jackson's Point. Call Mo. 4211.

BUSINESS couple require three room apartment or flat, unfurnished. Call Miss Minard, Ad. 4316, from 9-5:30. Evenings and Sundays, El. 7984.

The same Phillips' Milk of Magnesia, so well-known for the relief of heartburn, gas or fullness due to acid indigestion, is remarkably effective for constipation. Just take 2 to 4 tablespoonfuls with water. You'll be delighted with the way it helps you start each day thrillingly alive and bright. Ask for genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia at your drug store today. Keep it on hand always . . . remember

it costs as little as **25¢** *to be sure of the best!*

MADE IN CANADA

DR. IRA KAPLAN and DR. H. M. JOLLEY

(Recently retired from the Canadian Dental Corps)

Wish to announce the re-opening of their offices for the PRACTICE OF DENTISTRY

513a ST. CLAIR AVE. WEST
Between Bathurst and Vaughan Road

Telephone: LAkeside 9748

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. B. Siegel (nee Sybil Worth), a son, Marshall, on March 5, at the Toronto Western Hospital; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. B. Worth, 16 Winnett Avenue; and of Mrs. M. Siegel and the late Dr. M. Siegel.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Morris Rosen (nee Mildred Phyllis Sandy), 128 Lappin Avenue, at Mount Sinai Hospital, on March 1, a daughter, Ava Helene, sister of Jo-Anne Heather. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. Sandy, Avenue Road; and Mrs. Leah Rosen, Leonard Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. H. Shulman (nee Freida Spector), 23 Borden Street, at the Mount Sinai Hospital, on March 1, a son, Larry, brother of Henry.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. L. B. Shiffman, (nee Hilda Singer), 135 Bristol Avenue, at Toronto Western Hospital, on March 5, a son, Norman [illegible] brother of [illegible]

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. A. Greenberg (nee Sylvia Sternberg), 264 Ossington Avenue, at the Toronto General Hospital, on March 5, a daughter, Barbara Gail. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. N. Greenberg, Dennison Square; and Mr. and Mrs. A. Sternberg, Glenholme Avenue.

MURRAY HOUSE

Good food assured for all occasions

Management of Mr. and Mrs. J. Green

Waitress and servant records played gratis.

207 Beverley Street EL. 4300

ASSORTED SANDWICHES

As you like to serve them.

M.B.L. Caterers

EL. 3751 TORONTO

Do you need an office
Centrally located in Toronto
Providing
Stenographic, Telephone, and
Re-Addressing services
For a small monthly fee?
Write or call
Personal Service Bureau
476 Yonge Street,
KL. 1159.

For Your Summer Holidays

Gustav Barnstein

Make your reservations with Gustav Barnstein's Summer Hotel, Lakeshore House, Orillia, Ont. There you will find an absolutely friendly environment, excellent lumber meals, good service, beautiful newly-decorated rooms, running water, safe bathing, boating, dancers and bat ballet, a solarium for private sun-bathing, tennis, ping-pong, and a beautiful newly-built dancing hall right on the lake; and above all, a social director for your daily activities and enjoyments.

Make your reservations immediately by writing directly to Gustav A. Barnstein, 416 Palmerston Blvd., Toronto, or 'phone KE. 6882.

The NEW ARCADIA HOUSE, Port Carling, Ontario, Muskoka, is being remodelled and re-decorated, and will be equipped with comfortable beds, all new spring mattresses. Finest beach, dancing, tennis, boating and bathing. Strictly Kosher food. Hay Fever sufferers find this spot very soothing.

Make your reservations with the new management.

J. CITRON, LA. 4935 — or — H. CHAIKOF, EL. 8736

WEBB'S PEDIGREED SEEDS

"Famous For a Century"

Remember WEBB'S when you are needing SEEDS, BULBS, PLANTS, ROSE BUSHES, FERTILIZERS, INSECTICIDES, TOOLS, etc., FOR YOUR GARDEN OR YOUR LAWN

Edward Webb & Sons (CANADA) LIMITED

145 King Street East, TORONTO 1

Telephone ELgin 7353—Courteous Service—Quick Delivery

CATALOGUES FREE ON REQUEST

Celestial Gardens

PRESENTS

"Menus Planned For Pleasure"

Never successfully copied

92a ELIZABETH EL. 9035

All news, advertising, and pictures omitted this week due to lack of space, will be run in next week's issue.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. M. Dubiner, Fairleigh Crescent, announce the engagement of their daughter, Evelyn, to Ben., son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Pelchovits, Manning Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Goldhar, 1047 Kingston Road, announce the engagement of their daughter, Pearl, to Jack, son of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Gertzbein, 30 Wells Street, the wedding to take place on June 23.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Sugarman, Dufferin Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Rose, to [illegible] son of Mr. and Mrs. A. [illegible]

[illegible] Mrs. M. Berman, to Frank, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Spiegal, 488 Euclid Avenue, the wedding to take place in June.

Mrs. N. Yalofsky, Osaington Avenue, announces the engagement of her daughter, Alda Helen, to Louis Shainhouse, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Shainhouse, 307 Spadina Avenue, the marriage to take place on June 30.

● TORONTO MEETINGS ●

● D'ARCY TALMUD TORAH Sisterhood card party, on Monday, March 18, at the home of Mrs. S. Kalz, 29 Rusholme Drive, is to raise funds for the Talmud Torah. Everyone welcome.

● LINITZER LADIES Auxiliary, Mrs. J. Lutsky presiding, decided to arrange several events, for destitute people in Europe. At each meeting a draw will be held within the Auxiliary, total proceeds for the Ladies Auxiliary, Branch Number 256, of the Canadian Legion, to use for the treatment of veterans in the Weston Sanitarium outside of Hamilton. Mrs. [illegible] Resnick, 1287 St. Clair Avenue, served refreshments in honour of the marriage of her son, George, to Miss Lillian Lerner.

● The first Girl Guide company to be organized in thirteen years under Jewish leadership, received its registration charter, as the 143rd., meeting at the Zionist Club, with [illegible] Ethel Bede as captain. A number of parents and friends were present. The Divisional Commissioner, Mrs. R. G. Hunter presented the charter to Miss Bede and enrolled the patrol leaders. Patrol leaders presented their guides for enrollment by the Commissioner and the District Captain, Mrs. A. Grose. The colour party was supplied by the 159th Troop of Boy Scouts. Miss Bede was Lieutenant in the 47th. company for the past seven years and a guide in the company previously. Mrs. I. Zivian has taken over the work of organizing companies under Jewish leadership. Prospective guide or Brownie leaders, call her at Mi. 4665.

● HADASSAH: Schmarya Levine Chapter met at the home of Mrs. M. Clavir, for luncheon, Mrs. I. Fink presiding. Annual tea on March 24, at the home of Mrs. H. Eisen, 10 Kendal Avenue. Pearle Goodfellow Chapter tea is on Sunday April 28, at 3-7 p.m., at the home of Mrs. J. Sokoloff, 5 Glenholme Ave., in aid of Youth Aliyah. Hatikvah Chapter spring dance is on Tuesday, April 2. Conveners, Mrs. L. D. Arnold, 10 Killarney Road, Mo. 2674; Mrs. Louis Berger, 123 Glenayr Road, Hu. 2304. Tickets from Mesdames H. Blakof, [illegible] Mr. [illegible] Mrs. [illegible]

[illegible] on Sunday, March 17, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. Cass, 155 Huron Street, will honor Major S. Cass, Captain M. Cass, L.A.C. E. Cass, Private L. Frankel, Private S. Frankel, Flying Officer J. Mittelman, Captain I. Rumack, and L.A.C. B. Waisberg.

● BAIS YAHUDA Sisterhood bazaar and food sale, at 805 Dovercourt Road, had assisting; Mesdames L. Shaeffer, E. Haber, A. Spern, B. Pearlman, S. Goodman, M. Brown, A. Axler, M. Goldenberg, H. Kerbel. The following assisted: M. Goldenberg, L. Haber, H. Fox, S. Lewis.

● SONS OF DAVID Ladies Auxiliary, Mrs. S. Goldfort presiding, discussed raising funds to help the needy abroad. A bridge will be held on March 20, at the home of Mrs. D. Yaffe, 268 Lisgar Street. Mrs. J. Kline served refreshments, in honour of her son, Capt. H. J. Kline, who arrived after three years' service overseas. Assistants were Mesdames H. Cohen, N. [illegible]

FARMERS WANT AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL

Plans calling for establishment of an agricultural and technical Yeshiva high school, the first in the United States, were indorsed at a meeting of Jewish farmers from New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and New England.

The conference, at the West Side Institutional Synagogue, 120 West Seventy-sixth Street, was under the sponsorship of United Yeshivos, the Hebrew parochial school system. The proposed school would provide simultaneously a theoretical and practical course of study in Jewish, agricultural and technical subjects, it was explained.

BABY SITTERS
24 HOUR SERVICE
Reliable - City Wide
"WE STEP IN WHEN YOU STEP OUT."
Freeborn Enterprises
[illegible] — [illegible] Bloor St. W. — La. 1179

Dainty Diaper Service
EL. 7980
DIAPERS
$1.50 A WEEK
TWO DELIVERIES WEEKLY
OUR METHOD guarantees Maximum cleanliness and Health for Your Baby.
OPEN FOR INSPECTION
NEWLY BUILT PLANT

MEGILOS FOR PURIM SENT OVERSEAS

Jewish D. P. camps throughout Germany, Austria and Italy have been supplied with ritual Megilos for the Purim festival by the Refugee-Immigration Division of the Agudath Israel Youth Council of America, 113 West 42nd Street, New York, said Rabbi Morris Sherer, executive director of the organization. These Megilos were forwarded overseas several months ago so that they would arrive in time for Purim. The Refugee-Immigration Division has already forwarded over 26,000 religious articles to the liberated Jews in Europe, and 10,000 Hebrew prayer books.

Aarons, M. Gold, I. Kravitz, F. Goldstein.

● LADIES AUXILIARY, Yeshiva Torah Chaim: Purim party at the Yeshiva 414 Markham Street, is in aid of the Combined Palestine Appeal, Youth Aliyah, and Moess Caittin, Passover relief. Mrs. J. Zarnitsky will act as chairman. Rabbi A. Kelman will be guest speaker.

● BNAI BRITH Toronto Lodge elected Louis Herman president at their annual meeting in the Royal York Hotel. Others: Norman Cowan, first vice-president; Dr. Al. Lipson, second vice-president; Frank Gedfrey, Frank Garber, S. Fred Tobias, Harry L. Barron, Frank Wilson, M. B. Eanis, Samuel O. Greisman, Jack Kaplan, Sydney Sugarman, Henry Weiner, Annual Fathers', Sons' and Daughters' party will be held on Sunday, March 17, at 2:30 p.m., at 2567 Yonge Street, Henry Winer and Harry Heller in charge. At the Royal York Hotel, on Monday, March 18, at 8:30 p.m., Samuel Bernstein, chairman of the educational and cultural committee, will present "The Jew—Musically Speaking."

● JEWISH YOUTH COUNCIL will celebrate World Youth Week, on Sunday, March 24, at 8:30 p.m., at the Brunswick Avenue Talmud Torah, Gerald Tauber, chairman. Entire proceeds for overseas relief. Invitations at the office, 150 Beverley Street; Maurice Gold, Ad. 5445; or from any youth group.

● [illegible] Ladies [illegible] at the [illegible] Avenue, with Mrs. B. Lent, vice president in the chair. A draw for charitable purposes takes place in June; Purim party on March 24. $60. has been collected for sending matzos to Europe.

● DEBORAH CHAPTER No. 43, Order of Eastern Star, will give a tea at the home of Mrs. Eli Herman, 61 Lyndhurst Avenue, from 3 to 7 p.m., on Sunday, March 24. Conveners, Mesdames H. Ginsberg, LA. 2971; S. Cohen, OL. 2748.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR DIVORCE

NOTICE is hereby given that PEARL SUMMERS, of the City of Verdun, in the Province of Quebec, will apply to the Parliament of Canada at the present or at the next session thereof for a Bill of Divorce from her husband, Arthur George Slater, clerk, of the City of Verdun, in the Province of Quebec, on the ground of adultery and desertion.

Dated at Montreal, this 11th day of March, 1946.

MAX BERNFELD, K.C.,
Solicitor for Petitioner,
1117 St. Catherine West,
Montreal, Quebec.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR DIVORCE

NOTICE is hereby given that JAMES EDWARD O'NEILL, chauffeur, of the City of Montreal, in the Province of Quebec, will apply to the Parliament of Canada at the present or at the next session thereof for a Bill of Divorce from his wife, Caroline Evelyn Thurlburt, of the City of Montreal, in the Province of Quebec, on the ground of adultery and desertion.

Dated at Montreal, this 11th day of March, 1946.

MAX BERNFELD, K.C.,
Solicitor for Petitioner,
1117 St. Catherine West,
Montreal, Quebec.

SEEDS PLANTS AND GARDEN SUPPLIES

NEW CATALOGUE FREE

"For all your garden needs PERRON'S [illegible] is a friend indeed."

W. H. PERRON & CO.
SEEDSMEN & NURSERYMEN
[illegible] ST. LAWRENCE BLVD. MONTREAL

Smoke and Enjoy

LA FLORENA CIGARS

ALL HAVANA
Cuban Style

MY LINDA
Pure Habana

TUERO CIGARS
Pure Habana

USELESS

(Continued from Page One)

that this would not be the case in Anglo-Saxon countries. He added that he had been made "fearful" by the appearance of anti-Semitic symptoms.

Although they had lost "all the attributes of a nation," he continued, the Jews had been held together by some mystical force, by the belief that some day they would return to Zion. At a low estimate he added that 60 per cent of 1,250,000 Jews left in Europe wishes to go to Palestine.

In the recent quarrel over Palestine he said that the "great humanitarian factors" appeared to be waning in the East and that pogroms had occurred. An anti-Jewish movement might come "like a tidal wave," as it did in Germany, he suggested.

Leading up to the claim for a Jewish State to preserve the Jews from further persecution, he declared that the Jews had quoted a British Foreign Office document of 1920 as saying that "Moses was the first Zionist."

"It is perfectly useless," he said, "to offer the Jews a substitute for Palestine."

Palestine was different from other countries to which Jews had been sent or might go, he explained, because "everything you see in the national home was erected with Jewish hands."

As for the long disputed question of Palestine's abilities to absorb additional Jews, he said that "absorptive capacity does not grow on trees" but must be created by people with incentive and enthusiasm to develop it. The Arabs showed no such enthusiasm, he remarked.

Dr. Weizmann asked for abolition of the British White Paper of 1939 which halted legal Jewish immigration to Palestine and which he called an "attempt at appeasement" during the Munich era, and for the establishment of an administration sympathetic to the ultimate aim of a Jewish State.

He acknowledged that "there will be some little injustice politically if Palestine is made a Jewish State," but he said that the Arabs would not otherwise suffer.

"Whatever Palestine may be, it will be only an island in an Arab sea," he added.

He asked the committee to "move on the line of the least injustice" in weighing the balance between the Arabs and Jews. He said, that the cradle of European civilization, out of which so many great Jews had come, has been destroyed and "we hope to rebuild it in this country" and America.

Dr. Weizmann did not deal specifically with the proposals made in the Jewish Agency's memorandum which, after a long historical survey, advocated that the world Jewish problems be attacked at its roots and that the "lesson of the catastrophe (in Europe) is clear; the remnant must be evacuated to Palestine and statehood must be attained as quickly as possible."

The memorandum proposed a self-governing state "in which all citizens, regardless of race or creed, shall enjoy equal rights and all communities shall control their internal affairs."

This proposal is almost identical with that of the Arab League except that Arabs, of course, demand a majority.

The Jewish Agency said the proposed state would be Jewish only in the sense that Jews would have the right to enter it and it would have the special function of providing them with a refuge.

"For a state to achieve these ends a Jewish majority is essential," it said. The criteria for European refugees, it added, must be transport and the temporary absorptive capacity, not immediately economic absorption.

From the long-term viewpoint, the memorandum stated:

"The Jewish Agency has worked out plans for absorption over a relatively short period of years of the first 1,000,000 Jews. Once a Jewish majority has been created a Jewish state will have been effectively established."

S. Hoofien, general director of the Anglo-Palestine Bank, said the plan contemplated about ten years and would not displace anyone. He cited the reclamation of the Haasl Meer in his native Netherlands as an example of how absorptive space could be created by the people themselves. He provided the committee with a memorandum showing how 1,000,000 could be absorbed.

In the interrogation that followed Dr. Weizmann's testimony several committee members placed great emphasis on collaboration between the Arabs and Jews and seemed to be shrinking away from the proposal for a State to be "dominated" by Jews.

In response to a question by Sir John E. Singleton who was presiding, Dr. Weizmann acknowledged that Arab opposition to Zionism might be increased by the "undersecring" of the proposal for a Jewish State. Dr. Weizmann had earlier testified that he had not placed so much emphasis on the State idea himself until 1942 when he saw Jewish hopes glimmering.

There was one thing that never had been said to the Arabs, he continued. That was that whatever they got out of two world wars they owed to the Allies and the Allies had the right to ask the Arabs to accept whatever they decided about Palestine. In any case, he said, the Arabs always opposed whatever the Zionists requested.

Dr. Weizmann also acknowledged that Zionism might "have something to do" with the new hostility to the Jews in Arab countries but the establishment of a national home, he said, would "absolutely not" increase anti-Semitism elsewhere. On the contrary, it would decrease it, he contended.

AN OPEN LETTER

To the Honourable Minister of Reconstruction

Regarding the Building Material Situation

Dear Mr. Howe: Montreal, March 8, 1946

Under your capable supervision and direction in the national emergency of war, Canada produced in record time a tremendous volume of war materials. The challenge to our resources and initiative was met boldly and efficiently, and Canada's effort won the admiration of all our Allies.

In the reconversion from Wartime to Peacetime, Canada is faced with another great emergency—modestly referred to as "The Housing Problem." To thousands of Canadians, a great number of these, veterans, it's not just a problem . . . it's a calamity! Their hopes for a bettering of this situation in the near future are dimmed by a bottleneck of BUILDING MATERIAL SHORTAGES. We do not imply that these shortages are common to all materials required by the construction industry, but rather, that an increase in the production of certain "critical" materials is essential if this bottleneck is to be relieved.

Private enterprise can once more equal its Wartime accomplishments to meet this emergency, but is handicapped by inadequate facilities to deal with the situation.

We respectfully recommend, Sir, that the Government take the initiative and render the same assistance in the BATTLE FOR HOUSES which helped win the BATTLE FOR MUNITIONS.

The situation requires assistance in the expansion of production facilities, equipment, and buildings . . . the funnelling of primary supplies through established channels . . . the assurance of a vital flow of finished products to the hands of the builder. These steps met Canada's Wartime Emergency—they will meet Canada's Peacetime Emergency.

Some thought might also be given to limitations on the export of certain critical materials, particularly where no future market is being created.

We believe, Mr. Howe, that we voice the sentiments of a large majority of the Building Industry in outlining the above recommendations as the surest, the fastest, and the most efficient answer to Canada's Housing Problem.

Respectfully submitted,
P. H. DESROSIERS

LaSalle Builders Supply Limited
National Builders Supply Limited
Sorel Mill & Builders Supply Limited

CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

An Impartial Medium for the Dissemination of Jewish News and Views
MEMBER AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATIONS
George W. Cohen, *Publisher*

Room 606, 1253 McGill College Ave. Montreal
Phone MArquette 1893

Room 1207, 21 Dundas Square Toronto
Phone ELgin 1436

Authorized as second class mail by Post Office Department, Ottawa.
Subscription $1. per year, United States $2.50, Single copy, 5 cents

Florence P. Cohen, *Editor* — Rabbi H.J. Stern, *Contributing Editor*
Lena A. Newman, *Advertising Manager* — Ida Ellion, *Toronto Manager* — Suzann F. Cohen, *Circulation Manager*

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

MARCH 15, 1946 — VOL. XXVIII, No. 24

Commentaries

By Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi

Purim Marks The Failure Of Wicked Men

Sunday next the happy festival of Purim will be observed. It will send us back to re-read the Book of Esther with the dramatic story of how "Haman Haracha", Haman the Wicked, sought the destruction of the Jewish people when King Ahasuerus ruled in Persia. Haman was hopeful. He got his way and lots were cast with the King's consent to fix the date when Israel was to be annihilated. But the Guardian of Israel sleepeth not. God will not permit the destruction of His people. When the danger is most imminent and the fate decreed upon them is closest to realisation, help is at hand and the plots of the enemy are made insignificant.

Purim has served through the centuries as healing balm to the suffering hearts and souls of Jews. It has given them renewed hope and faith to continue the combat for the right. No matter how costly and trying the struggle may be, they know that God will send redemption and deliverance as He did in the time of Mordecai and Esther. Wicked men and wickedness have their temporary triumph. But in the ultimate, goodness prevails.

Purim 5706 brings home to us how miraculous has been our escape from the brutal Hamans of our day! We mourn the millions of Jews who perished in the struggle. We reverence their martyrdom. But ours is the satisfaction that God brought deliverance to Israel. Israel's enemies and therefore the enemies of humanity are surely hanging literally upon the gallows, thus illustrating once more that doom is the reward of evil-doers.

The world is in need of Israel's living faith, Judaism. In these trying days, let us not over-emphasize the debt which the world owes the Jew, but let the sons of Israel, in the spirit of Mordecai, serve the cause of social idealism and unbending keep the vision of the better world to come. In this atomic age, we need not less of Judaism but more.

Alas, we have the deserters within our fold! We have the mumic Jew who, seeking his own security, bows and cringes before the seemingly powerful. But thank God we have the Esthers and the Mordecais who accept the challenge and are gladly witnessing to the heritage of the Jew upon which hinges the hope of humanity.

Good Purim! Good Purim, we thrice welcome you this year. We derive comfort in the happy message that you bring.

every friday

"Sometimes when people measure me.
I tell them without reserve
That for what it cost me to be free,
I might have had an anchor."

When H. M. Caiserman, of Montreal, General Secretary of the Canadian Jewish Congress, and Samuel Lipshitz, editor of the Canadian Jewish Weekly, of Toronto, were in Poland just recently on a delegation invited there by the Polish Government, Mr. Caiserman spent all the time he could with a man by the name of David Gusik, resident director for Poland of the Joint Distribution Committee, either in his home or his office. Mr. Caiserman was the only Canadian who had met Gusik since 1939 from the outside, and the second person, the first being Dr. Joseph Schwartz, formerly of Montreal, European Chairman of the Joint. When he learned in Montreal just this past week that Gusik had been killed in the crash of a Paris to Prague passenger plane, Mr. Caiserman wept uncontrollably, this writer was told.

David Gusik was fifty-five years old, a small, mild man, nothing to look at. But the Polish Government had allowed him to open the J.D.C. office and that was a mark of recognition. He was a prominent man by virtue of his position and yet he was so threadbare and so shabbily dressed that Mr. Caiserman gave him one of his own two suits, and he was probably wearing it for the last time when, after conferring in Paris with Dr. Schwartz on new plans for aiding Poland's surviving Jews, he met his death.

He had endured and observed so many tragedies that it is hard to understand how he was able to do so much that his name became a legend. Gusik was the only one of four J. D. C. directors in Poland to escape death at the hands of the Nazis. He had joined the organization in 1918, and could have fled from Poland five days after the Nazis occupied that country on September 1, 1939. But he refused to leave the Jewish people. His family was betrayed by Germans with whom he worked and his wife and children were killed, with the exception of one son who got to Palestine.

In the final years of the war, J.D.C. officials in Lisbon and New York lost all contact with their director. Then in May, 1945, after the country's liberation, he reappeared. He had been in a concentration camp from which he had been conducting his work for the Jews of Poland. The survival of any one was a miracle and some resorted to ways that were not strictly honorable. Gusik found no appreciation from his own people, many of whom had become brutalized by their sufferings. He was charged and accused of all sorts of things but he was exonerated and his honor remained clean. In the vast program to relieve distress he dispensed millions for the J.D.C. but he lived like the poor people who received his help.

Mr. Caiserman believes that the Jews of Poland, and there are about sixty-five thousand or so remaining out of three million and a half, could not have existed in recent months without the help of the J.D.C. He saw Polish Jews coming back from far-away refuges in the Soviet Union to which they had been deported as criminals, wearing clothes that were only fit to be burned. The majority of one hundred and fifty thousand Jews in former days they found it hard to grasp the situation of the Poland of today as far as the Jews are concerned. They found people dazed by years of precarious and abnormal living, if you can call it living. Existing rather, in cellars and holes dug in the ground, in forests, in hiding, and in disguises. They need to be rehabilitated in all the meanings of that word as applied to people who must work and live out their lives usefully.

They have to have sympathy and clothes, the humanitarian touch and all kinds of practical assistance. They have an inflated idea of the power of Jews in other countries, like Canada. Why don't you get them out of there? They want to know that. Most of them, the great majority of the Jews of Poland, want to leave the country. Street after street where once splendid buildings stood, some of them housing many Jewish communal activities, are just gloomy piles of rubble and underneath lie the bodies of many of their comrades and loved ones. They are fearful and jumpy and when a Jew is attacked in any way all the others who know about it want to flee, to get out of the country and never go back.

Some are in business and some have jobs because there is a need of workers and if you ask them if they get paid they answer that they do. But the catch is that their money is not worth much and they haven't enough to live on even when they get paid reasonably.

Their day ends early, not at dark but before that. At dark the sound of shooting begins and it is perilous to be out. Forces against the present government, returned Polish soldiers and others, including brigands, shoot it out with those who are for the government. Mr. Caiserman carried a pistol there, and once when he had to return from a meeting after dark he was accompanied to the place where he was staying by fifteen men, all armed and all afraid that they might meet fifty men, all armed, who would attack them.

In spite of all such incidents of life, the Jews have an organized community already and a tremendous will to live, of which their being alive is itself proof. But they feel embittered because they think they have been forgotten by the Jews over here on easy street. However, no one can forget them who hears what the Canadian delegation has to say about them. A Canadian Broadcasting Company official said of Mr. Caiserman's radio broadcast that it was "a most moving and sincere talk", and the same applies to what Mr. Lipshitz has to relate and how he tells it.

Information on the daily existence and situation of the Polish Jews has been sparse, to say the least, and often conflicting, but the London Jewish Chronicle has been able to publish some correspondence on it lately and from it this column can give you some additional information apart from the remarks above.

One correspondent while in Lublin slept with a loaded revolver under his pillow for the first time in his life. Although the Germans have been gone for months, there is still terror for the Jews in the armed nationalist gangs who roam the countryside, "finishing Hitler's work". There are many nights when Jews sit up behind bolted doors and every man has his revolver ready. Once there were fifty thousand of them in Lublin. Now there are five thousand. Even the dead were disturbed in their graves when the old and new cemeteries were levelled and the land ploughed up.

In 1939 there were thousands of shops. There is only one now and it was re-opened by a refugee who returned from the Soviet Union. Five percent of the people may be earning a living. The rest live on relief, communal or from relatives abroad. The Central Jewish Committee of Warsaw is financing the cure of Jews who are returning from Russia to Lublin, in a temporary home.

Of about one hundred and twenty doctors, two remain. All the eighty lawyers were killed, and all the writers and artists. A number of Jews occupy prominent positions in Lublin University, opened by the Government, and about thirty Jewish students attend. The correspondent came across a few who do not regard emigration as the only solution to their future, and says that "this sad little community, where I saw more tears than anywhere else," is courageous, and hopeful that it will be able to re-establish itself and that conditions will improve.

Polish Jews complain bitterly that they are being neglected by Jews abroad. One of the directors of the Central Jewish Committee said that clothing sent from London and other centres is worthless, in some cases little more than rags. One consignment was of theatrical evening dresses, another of re-dyed police uniforms, as conspicuous as a yellow star. According to the correspondent, the remnant of Polish Jewry, although apparently united under the Central Jewish Committee, is beset also by friction. Ostensibly, the Bund, Jewish Communists, Poale Zion, and other groups are represented on this Committee, both in Warsaw and the provincial cities. But in actual fact it is the policy of the Jewish Communists that is predominant, he says.

The correspondent estimates that there are at least twenty thousand Jews who still retain their Polish names. They managed to live, some in the army and some in government departments, because they do not look like Jews and the Polish Government, which is friendly to Jews, does not encourage them to resume their former names. There is a law permitting them to keep false names, which they do because of the many outrages against Jews. Although many are in want, they will not apply to the Jewish Committee, at least not openly, because they want to keep their identity secret.

The two men who have returned to Canada from Poland will know the feeling of the correspondent who said of Warsaw, a city where six years ago every third person he met was Jewish, "You can walk about for a whole morning and see hardly one Jewish face." In the place of a great Yeshiva there is a gaping, empty space. In a district where every building, shed, attic, and cellar once had some business enterprise, weeds cover heaps of debris. The ghetto site is like an uncared-for cemetery. In the black ruins there is no sign of the flourishing Jewish community that was there only six years ago. One ghastly thing seems to transfix observers and that is the depth of the appalling realization of how very successful the Nazis were at exterminating Polish Jewry.

J.C.

WANT TO LEAVE

(Continued from Page One)

these Governments were free of anti-Semitism, he said.

Mr. Marton added that Jews were unable to get productive work and that a number therefore engaged in black market operations.

With a group of eight refugee Hungarian and Rumanian Jews who appeared as witnesses, he agreed that a great emigration of Jews from Balkan countries this spring was expected with or without permission to go to Palestine or elsewhere.

From the refugee witnesses the committee got a picture of the fashion in which groups bound for Palestine moved from point to point where they could receive food and lodging, usually provided by the American Joint Distribution Committee, in the course of their journey toward Palestine. The witnesses claimed that these groups moved without the guidance of a central organization and that they merely picked up information as they went along.

TONS OF

(Continued from Page One)

ordered by the Committee in Jerusalem. The wine will be shipped to France, once the wine centre of the world, for trans-shipment to German centres.

Displaced Jews in Austria will receive 150,000 pounds of matzos; Hungary's Jews, at least 400,000 pounds. Shipments of matzos to Shanghai, China; Greece, Yugoslavia, and Italy are expected in those countries from New York. The shipment to Shanghai consists of 85,000 pounds of matzos and 15,000 pounds of matzoh meal.

The S.S. Leif Olson en route to Athens carried 25,000 pounds of matzos for 10,500 Jews in Greece, supplementing an UNRRA shipment of 42,000 pounds. One hundred thousand pounds of matzos go to Yugoslavia and 175,000 pounds to Italy.

FLAGS FLOWN

(Continued from Page One)

free of any taint with those of his clients. Public approval was manifest when, having defended Diamond against narcotic smuggling charges in 1927 and again three years later in the Hotsy Totsy murder case, Mr. Medalie, through his staff in the United States Attorney's office, later obtained Diamond's first and only conviction, [illegible] was narrowly beaten by Governor Lehman. Two years later Mr. Medalie was again behind the scenes directing Mr. Dewey's bid for the Republican Presidential nomination at Philadelphia. In that year he was elected to a second term as president of the Alumni Association of the Columbia Law School.

ABC

The Canadian Jewish Review is the only Jewish publication in Canada printed in any language reaching the Jewish community which is able to claim membership in the Audit Bureau of Circulations.

Ask For Copies Of Our Latest A. B. C. Reports And Publisher's Statements

ARAB LEAGUE

(Continued from Page One)

they went west and returned with imperialistic ideas, foreign support and pretensions of superiority. But for the foreign support, he said "there never would have been any Palestine problem."

He assured the committee that if the Jews abandoned such ideas and lived among the Arabs as a simply religious community the Arabs would prove that they could be "tolerant and brotherly."

He explained the boycott of Zionist products as an attempt to prevent the Jews from exploiting the markets in Arab countries and to strengthen the Jewish community in Palestine for political objects. The boycott would be dropped, he said, if Palestine became an independent democratic State.

BERATE BRITAIN

(Continued from Page One)

rally." He asked that the Jews receive an opportunity to "take their places in dignity and honor among the world's family of peoples." The audience booed when he mentioned the name of Winston Churchill.

J. Howard McGrath, United States Solicitor General, declared by telephone from Washington that the British Colonial Office was "bent on a course of action which violates even the basic principles of human decency, let alone her own commitments, particularly in view of the recent mass [illegible] displaced European Jews.

"Through intrigue, manipulation and questionable motives," he added, "the British have purportedly united feudal Arab lords into an Arab League to represent a semblance of opposition to Jewish hopes and aspirations."

The Canadian Jewish Congress, the National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods, the National Federation of Temple Brotherhoods and the National Federation of Temple Youth held their first post-war conventions recently in Cincinnati, Ohio, where over twelve hundred delegates representing the organized forces of Liberal Judaism in Canada and the United States came together to deliberate on policy and program.

It was a good convention in every way in giving emphasis to the centrality of the Synagogue in American Jewish life and in the urgency for missionarizing both the affiliated and unaffiliated in the cause of prophetic Judaism.

The Synagogue must be dynamic, reflecting every facet of Jewish life, that was the keynote of all deliberations. An irritating question was that of the Union's membership in the American Jewish Conference which is predominantly Zionistic. A few congregations from the South proved to be rebellious. They still hold on to an ideology of dogmatic anti-Zionism. Hence a full-dress debate was devoted to the issue of membership in the Conference and by a vote of six to one, the Union of American Hebrew Congregations resolved to continue its participation in the American Jewish Conference. Hence the Union ratified unanimously its executive board's neutrality resolution on political Zionism. It pledged the right of individual choice on the question.

We feel that this neutrality resolution, while it kept within the Union the rebels, is but a truce. Ultimately, the Union of American congregations must speak forthrightly on this major issue in Jewish life. We are of the conviction that the overwhelming vote would indicate that the majority of Reform Jews are for a Jewish State in Palestine. And why not? If it be argued that we are a religious brotherhood only, well so are the Catholics and these have a Vatican State! And who can deny that the Vatican plays its state role in international politics? But the Jews are more than a creed. We are a people with a religio-national soul. Breathes there a Jew who would dare to place obstacles in the way of the broken remnants of European Jewry who wish to go home to Eretz Israel?

The convention endorsed the policy of increased ceremonialism with the purpose of enriching Jewish life. This does not mean a return to Orthodoxy. Far from it. Reform Judaism has ever reckoned with tradition and at the same time sought new rituals based on tradition by which to make more meaningful the beauty of the Jewish heritage. The early reformers made many mistakes in breaking suddenly with meaningful traditions. Our generation of liberals in the spirit of true reform wish to revive, to refurbish, and to create anew some of the charm of our precious faith.

Not isolationism but fraternity with all factions in Israel is the aim of modern Reform Judaism. We wish to stand with Klal Yisroel in the battle front for Jewish rights the world over.

In the critical days that lie ahead, the organized forces of Reform Judaism stand ready to meet the challenge as a liberal progressive faith. As such, through the synagogue, it preaches Israel's positive message to an age in dire need and in hunger for God and His righteousness.

Those of us who were privileged to participate in the 39th Bi-Annual Council meetings of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations have come away strengthened and hopeful that organized Reform Judaism is becoming a vigorous forward-looking movement within Jewry and though it is dedicated to advocate "Reform" its major concern is to advance Judaism.